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SURVEY OF WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS

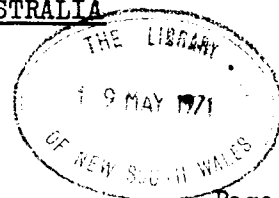


OCTOBER 1971

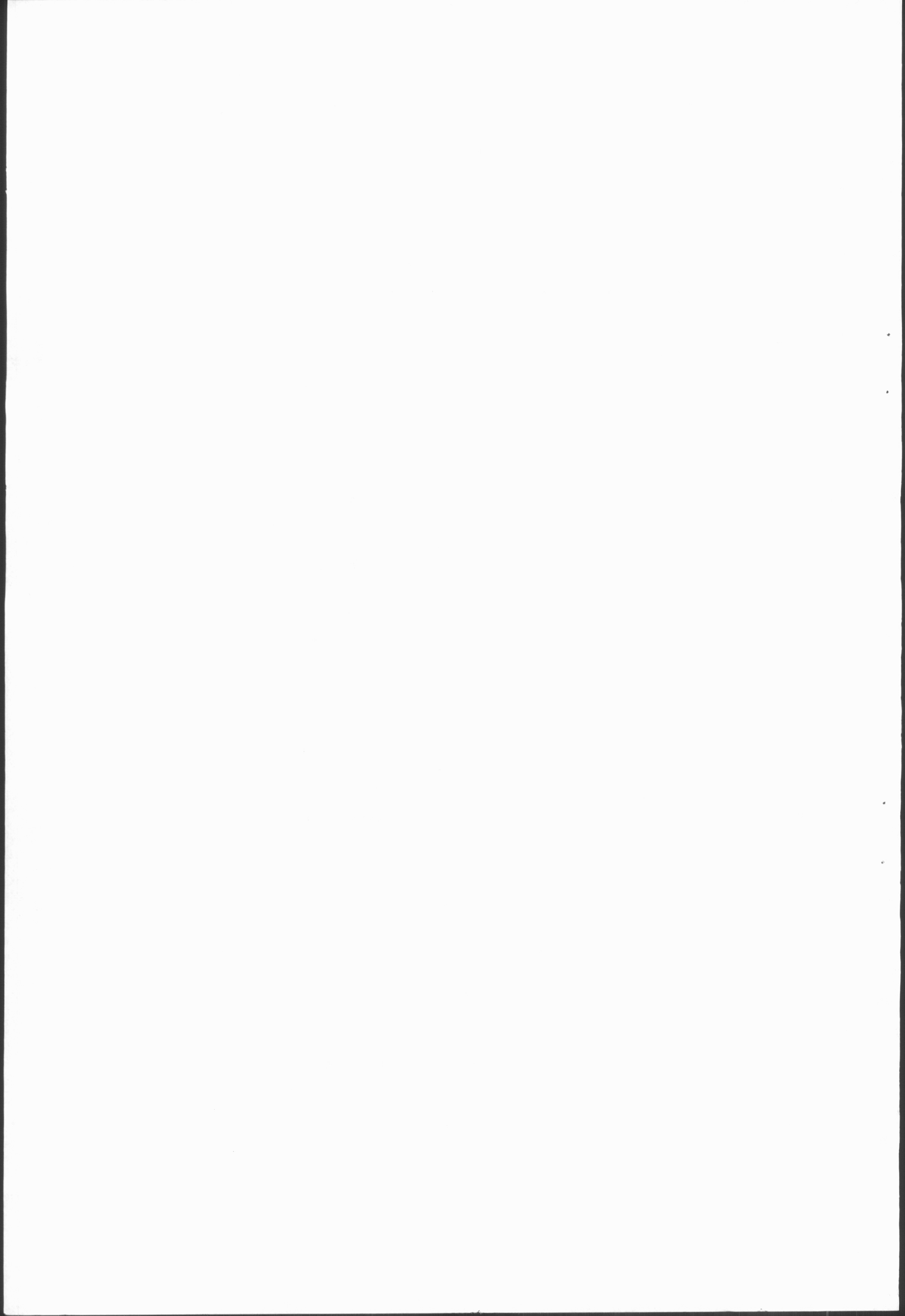


**COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA**

Reference No. 6.1

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SURVEY OF WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS - OCTOBER 1971General

Sample surveys in respect of most private employers subject to pay-roll tax (i.e. those paying more than \$400 per week in wages and salaries) have been conducted as at the last pay-period in October during recent years. Results of the 1971 survey with comparisons with some of the earlier surveys are contained herein. Preliminary results of this survey were published in a statistical bulletin (Reference No. 6.28) on 15 February 1972. A copy of the basic form used in the 1971 survey is shown on page 7. Definitions and instructions used in the survey are shown in paragraphs 14 to 26 below.

2. In addition to obtaining data for the calculation of average weekly earnings, average weekly hours paid for, and average hourly earnings, information on overtime and ordinary time earnings and hours for full-time employees (other than managerial, etc. staff) was obtained from the surveys beginning with October 1966 survey. The figures of average overtime earnings and average overtime hours shown in Tables 3 to 10 do not relate only to those employees who worked overtime, but are averages for all employees in the specified category whether or not they worked overtime.

3. Figures of average weekly earnings, average weekly hours paid for, and average hourly earnings as at the selected pay-periods are presented for males and females (adult and junior) separately by industry groups and by States. They reflect the effects of differences (and of changes between points of time) in amounts paid for the various occupations; in amounts paid for the same occupations; in occupational structures within industries; in industry structure; in degrees of business activity (incidence of overtime, etc.); and in the incidence of incentive schemes, piece-work and profit-sharing scheme payments, etc.

4. In general, where an establishment was closed down for part or whole of the last pay-period in October, or operations were seriously curtailed by an industrial dispute, breakdown, fire, etc., the employer was asked to supply particulars of wages and hours for the nearest normal pay-period.

Scope of Survey

5. The results of the surveys are based on returns from stratified random samples of private employers subject to pay-roll tax. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are excluded because most employers in these two industries are not subject to pay-roll tax. Also excluded from the surveys are: employees of government and semi-government authorities; employees of religious, benevolent and other similar organisations exempt from pay-roll tax; and all employees in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The earnings and hours of waterside workers employed on a casual basis are excluded because they are subject to wide fluctuations for short periods such as those covered by these surveys. Waterside workers on weekly hire employed under the permanent employment scheme are included in the surveys.

6. Approximately 5,100 employers were included in the October 1971 survey. Although the sample was not designed to give estimates of the numbers of employees represented, it has been calculated that it was representative of approximately 1,788,000 male and 829,000 female wage and salary earners, and that the proportions of these employees by category were approximately as follows:

	<u>Males</u> %	<u>Females</u> %
Full-time managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff	13.0	3.0
All other full-time employees - (i) Adults	75.0	64.0
(ii) Juniors	8.0	17.0
Part-time employees - (i) Adults	4.0	15.0
(ii) Juniors	<u>0.5</u>	<u>1.0</u>
Total employees represented by sample	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>

7. As the survey was based on a sample, the resultant estimates are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations which might occur by chance because only a sample of employers was surveyed. The extent of the detail published has been determined after considering estimated measures of sampling variability. For more details on the reliability of the estimates see the technical note on pages 33 and 34.

Comparability of results

8. In addition to affecting the results of each sample survey, sampling variability also affects comparison between each year's results.

9. The industry classification adopted for the 1971 and previous earnings and hours surveys from 1963 onwards (including the 1965 survey) is that used for the 1961 and 1966 Population Censuses. Because the October 1962 survey was based on a different industry classification only broad comparison with more recent surveys is possible (see Tables 17 to 20 and 23). Detailed comparison of the results of the surveys of 1963 to 1971 (excluding 1965) are shown in Tables 11 to 20.

10. The October 1965 Survey of Weekly Earnings was a special purpose survey on a different basis to the surveys compared in this bulletin and, therefore, its results are not shown herein. That survey was restricted to weekly earnings of full-time adult male employees only, and did not cover all the industry groups included in the 1971 and earlier surveys. In addition there were some differences in the treatment of certain categories of employees, although these were probably minor in effect in relation to full-time employees. Results of the 1965 survey were published in Labour Report No. 52, 1965 and 1966.

11. The allocation of employees between "Managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff" and "All other full-time employees" (as defined) depends upon the employer's interpretation of the definitions (see para. 20).

12. In the surveys of October 1962, 1963 and 1964, employees "whose hours of work were not known" were reported with managerial, etc. staff. Beginning with the October 1966 survey, employers were asked to report these employees in their correct classification, and if necessary estimate their hours of work. It is considered that any reporting differences will have had only a slight effect on comparability of the surveys.

13. For some comparative purposes it will be useful to bear in mind that the full effect of the October 1968 general award wage increases of \$1.35 a week is unlikely to have been reflected in wages and salaries paid during the last pay-period in October 1968. These increases operated as from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after 25 October 1968 in the case of awards etc. of the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Commission and of each of the State tribunals except Queensland and South Australia, where the operative date was 28 October 1968.

Definitions

14. The following definitions refer to terms used in the surveys and in the tables in this bulletin.
15. "Employees" refer to male and female employees who received pay for the last pay-period in October.
16. "Adults" include all employees 21 years of age and over and those employees who, although under 21 years of age, were paid at the adult rate for their occupation.
17. "Juniors" are those employees under 21 years of age who were not paid at the adult rate for their occupation.
18. "Full-time employees" are those employees who ordinarily work 30 hours or more a week and who received pay for the last pay-period in October. Included are "full-time" employees on short-time; "full-time" employees who began or ceased work during the pay-period; and "full-time" employees on paid annual leave, paid sick leave, long service leave and paid holidays taken during the specified pay-period.
19. "Part-time employees" are those employees who ordinarily work less than 30 hours a week and who received pay for the last pay-period in October. Employees on short-time who normally work 30 hours or more a week were classified as full-time employees.
20. "Other than managerial, etc. staff" includes minor supervisory employees, leading hands, clerical and office staff as well as ordinary wages employees. It excludes "Managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff" who were not further defined.
21. "Weekly earnings" refers to gross earnings before taxation and other deductions have been made, for the last pay-period in October. It includes overtime earnings, ordinary time earnings, shift allowances, penalty rates, commission and similar payments; and that part of paid annual leave, paid sick leave, long service leave and paid holidays taken during the specified pay-period. It includes one week's proportion of payments made other than on a weekly basis, e.g. salary paid fortnightly or monthly; paid annual or other leave taken during the specified pay-period; periodical payments under incentive, piecework, profit sharing, etc. schemes; commissions; annual or periodical bonuses, etc. Retrospective payments are excluded.
22. "Overtime earnings" refers to that part of gross weekly earnings (as defined above) for hours paid for in excess of award, standard or agreed hours of work. Overtime earnings were not reported for managerial, etc. staff.
23. "Ordinary time earnings" refers to that part of gross weekly earnings (as defined above) for award, standard or agreed hours of work. Included in relation to these hours are shift allowances, penalty rates, commissions, bonuses and incentive payments, and payments for annual and other leave taken during the specified week.

24. "Weekly man-hours paid for" refers to the sum of man-hours for which payment was made. It includes overtime hours, ordinary time hours, paid stand-by or reporting time; and that part of paid annual leave, paid sick leave, long service leave and paid holidays taken during the specified pay-period. For employees paid other than weekly, hours are converted to a weekly basis. For employees who began or ceased work, or were absent without pay for any reason during the specified week, only the man-hours actually paid for are included. Where agreed hours of work are less than award hours, man-hours are based on agreed hours. Hours of work were not reported for managerial, etc. staff.

25. "Overtime hours" refers to hours in excess of award, standard or agreed hours of work.

26. "Ordinary time hours" refers to award, standard or agreed hours of work. It includes man-hours of stand-by or reporting time which are part of standard hours of work, and that part of paid annual leave, paid sick leave and long service leave taken during the specified week.

NOTE. The estimated figures of average weekly earnings contained herein are rounded to the nearest 10 cents; those of average weekly hours paid for, to the first decimal place; and those of average hourly earnings to the nearest cent. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

COPY OF BASIC SURVEY FORM

See instructions

SURVEY OF WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS, OCTOBER 1971

(STATE)

Particulars (see instructions)	Number of Employees (see instructions)	Total Weekly Man-hours Paid For (i.e., total for one week for all employees in each category —see instructions) To nearest hour	Total Gross Weekly Earnings (i.e., total for one week for all employees in each category —see instructions) To nearest dollar
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MALE EMPLOYEES

FULL-TIME MALE EMPLOYEES (i.e., those who ordinarily work 30 hours or more a week)—	No.	Overtime Man-hours	Ordinary Time Man-hours	Total Man-hours	Overtime \$	Ordinary Time \$	Total \$
(a) Managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff	1						2
(b) All other full-time employees (include minor supervisory employees, leading hands, clerical and office staff as well as ordinary wages employees)	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Adults (see instructions)	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Juniors	17			18			19
PART-TIME MALE EMPLOYEES (i.e., those who ordinarily work less than 30 hours a week)	20			21			22
Adults (see instructions)	23						24
Juniors							
TOTAL MALE EMPLOYEES							

FEMALE EMPLOYEES

FULL-TIME FEMALE EMPLOYEES (i.e., those who ordinarily work 30 hours or more a week)—	No.	Overtime Man-hours	Ordinary Time Man-hours	Total Man-hours	Overtime \$	Ordinary Time \$	Total \$
(a) Managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff	25						26
(b) All other full-time employees (include minor supervisory employees, leading hands, clerical and office staff as well as ordinary wages employees)	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
Adults (see instructions)	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
Juniors	41			42			43
PART-TIME FEMALE EMPLOYEES (i.e., those who ordinarily work less than 30 hours a week)	44			45			46
Adults (see instructions)	47						48
Juniors							
TOTAL FEMALE EMPLOYEES							

Please comment briefly on any unusual features affecting this return.....

TABLE 1. - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS, PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF) (a)
INDUSTRY GROUPS : AUSTRALIA (b) - OCTOBER 1971 (c)

Industry group	Average weekly earnings (\$)				Average weekly hours paid for			
	Adult males	Junior males	Adult females	Junior females	Adult males	Junior males	Adult females	Junior females
Manufacturing -								
Extracting, refining and founding of metals	92.50	47.80	59.20	40.20	43.8	40.3	39.7	39.7
Engineering and metalworking	91.30	43.00	57.40	38.30	44.1	41.4	40.2	39.5
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	89.30	41.80	58.10	38.60	42.6	40.8	39.9	39.7
Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.	91.00	43.50	57.60	38.60	43.7	41.1	40.1	39.6
Textiles, clothing and footwear	82.10	41.70	49.40	30.80	43.7	40.8	39.2	38.8
Food, drink and tobacco	83.70	42.40	51.20	34.10	43.6	40.7	39.3	38.8
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	94.20	47.00	52.90	33.70	42.3	41.1	39.6	39.3
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	92.10	47.20	55.60	38.80	42.5	40.5	39.2	39.0
Other	86.40	39.40	52.10	33.40	43.8	40.1	39.8	38.8
<u>Manufacturing groups</u>	88.90	43.00	53.00	34.10	43.5	40.8	39.6	39.0
Non-manufacturing -								
Mining and quarrying	118.10	61.60	65.90	43.60	44.0	41.6	39.0	38.6
Building and construction	102.90	48.30	59.30	37.10	45.6	41.6	39.3	39.4
Transport and storage	96.10	49.20	61.60	37.90	44.9	41.4	39.4	39.3
Finance and property	89.40	47.10	60.10	39.80	38.9	39.0	37.8	38.5
Wholesale trade, primary produce dealing, etc.	81.60	39.90	55.80	36.10	41.7	40.2	38.7	38.8
Retail trade	76.20	37.70	51.90	32.10	41.4	40.8	39.5	39.8
Other industries (d)	85.30	45.30	57.40	37.20	42.0	39.7	38.9	38.0
<u>Non-manufacturing groups</u>	90.50	43.20	56.10	35.90	42.8	40.4	38.9	39.0
<u>All industry groups (e)</u>	89.60	43.10	54.40	35.40	43.2	40.6	39.3	39.0

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (c) Last pay-period in October 1971. (d) Includes community and business services; amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.; electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; and forestry, fishing and trapping. (e) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

NOTE. 1. For definitions and particulars of scope of the survey, etc. see pages 3 to 6.
2. Average hourly earnings for October 1971 are published on pages 24 and 25.

TABLE 2. - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS, PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF) (a)
INDUSTRY GROUPS : STATES, OCTOBER 1971 (b)

State	Average weekly earnings (\$)					Average weekly hours paid for				
	Manufacturing			Non-manufacturing	All industry groups(c)	Manufacturing			Non-manufacturing	All industry groups (c)
	Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.	Other	Total mfg			Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.	Other	Total mfg		
ADULT MALES										
New South Wales	92.60	90.80	91.80	93.10	92.40	43.8	43.3	43.6	42.4	43.0
Victoria	90.60	86.80	88.50	86.00	87.60	43.8	43.4	43.6	42.0	43.0
Queensland	84.10	81.70	82.50	90.30	87.00	43.2	43.7	43.5	43.0	43.2
South Australia	88.60	81.40	86.10	79.70	83.70	42.6	43.5	42.9	42.2	42.7
Western Australia	93.60	84.00	88.30	100.40	96.10	45.4	43.9	44.6	46.4	45.8
Tasmania	90.70	77.80	81.90	85.40	83.60	42.3	41.8	42.0	41.4	41.7
Australia (d)	91.00	86.90	88.90	90.50	89.60	43.7	43.4	43.5	42.8	43.2
JUNIOR MALES										
New South Wales	44.90	44.40	44.70	44.00	44.30	40.9	40.4	40.7	39.8	40.2
Victoria	44.80	43.50	44.10	44.50	44.30	40.7	40.9	40.8	40.5	40.6
Queensland	41.40	38.50	39.70	43.70	42.10	41.2	39.6	40.3	40.5	40.4
South Australia	41.80	41.10	41.50	39.70	40.60	41.1	41.5	41.3	40.7	41.0
Western Australia	37.60	39.30	38.30	40.20	39.60	43.0	41.0	42.2	41.7	41.9
Tasmania	40.40	42.50	41.70	41.90	41.80	39.7	40.3	40.1	40.7	40.4
Australia (d)	43.50	42.40	43.00	43.20	43.10	41.1	40.6	40.8	40.4	40.6
ADULT FEMALES										
New South Wales	59.30	53.70	55.60	58.80	57.20	40.1	39.5	39.7	38.5	39.2
Victoria	56.90	49.50	51.20	56.30	53.00	40.1	39.0	39.3	39.0	39.2
Queensland	51.70	49.00	49.60	51.70	50.90	39.9	39.5	39.6	39.4	39.5
South Australia	54.30	48.60	51.00	50.40	50.70	40.2	40.1	40.2	39.0	39.6
Western Australia	51.80	48.60	49.20	53.10	52.00	39.7	40.0	39.9	39.7	39.7
Tasmania	53.20	47.40	48.30	52.40	50.40	37.6	39.1	38.9	39.0	38.9
Australia (d)	57.60	51.00	53.00	56.10	54.40	40.1	39.4	39.6	38.9	39.3
JUNIOR FEMALES										
New South Wales	*	*	35.70	37.20	36.80	*	*	39.2	38.7	38.8
Victoria	*	*	34.20	38.00	36.80	*	*	38.7	39.0	38.9
Queensland	*	*	30.20	33.00	32.50	*	*	39.5	39.3	39.4
South Australia	*	*	32.50	33.60	33.30	*	*	39.2	39.2	39.2
Western Australia	*	*	33.50	33.80	33.70	*	*	39.3	38.8	38.9
Tasmania	*	*	33.70	32.90	33.20	*	*	38.6	38.9	38.8
Australia (d)	38.60	32.80	34.10	35.90	35.40	39.6	38.9	39.0	39.0	39.0

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Last pay-period in October 1971. (c) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service. (d) Excludes N.T. and A.C.T.

NOTE: 1. For definitions and particulars of scope of the survey, etc. see pages 3 to 6.

2. Symbol * denotes information not available because the figures are subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses.

3. Average hourly earnings for October 1971 are published on pages 26 to 29.

TABLE 3. - AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME AND ORDINARY TIME EARNINGS (a), PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES
(OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF) (b), INDUSTRY GROUPS : AUSTRALIA (c), OCTOBER 1971 (d)

Industry group	Average weekly earnings (a) (\$)			Average weekly earnings (a) (\$)		
	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Total	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Total
ADULT MALES				JUNIOR MALES		
Manufacturing -						
Extracting, refining and founding of metals	14.20	78.30	92.50	3.40	44.30	47.80
Engineering and metalworking	16.10	75.20	91.30	4.70	38.30	43.00
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	13.40	75.90	89.30	3.20	38.60	41.80
Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.	15.10	75.90	91.00	4.10	39.40	43.50
Textiles, clothing and footwear	12.90	69.30	82.10	4.30	37.50	41.70
Food, drink and tobacco	14.00	69.70	83.70	4.70	37.70	42.40
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	11.00	83.30	94.20	3.40	43.60	47.00
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	11.90	80.20	92.10	3.40	43.80	47.20
Other	14.20	72.30	86.40	3.30	36.10	39.40
<u>Manufacturing groups</u>	14.20	74.70	88.90	3.90	39.10	43.00
Non-manufacturing -						
Mining and quarrying	22.50	95.60	118.10	8.00	53.50	61.60
Building and construction	22.40	80.50	102.90	3.70	44.60	48.30
Transport and storage	18.30	77.80	96.10	4.60	44.60	49.20
Finance and property	2.70	86.60	89.40	0.80	46.20	47.10
Wholesale trade, primary produce dealing, etc.	7.90	73.70	81.60	2.60	37.30	39.90
Retail trade	5.80	70.30	76.20	2.40	35.40	37.70
Other industries (e)	8.50	76.70	85.30	2.50	42.80	45.30
<u>Non-manufacturing groups</u>	12.50	78.10	90.50	2.60	40.60	43.20
<u>All industry groups (f)</u>	13.40	76.20	89.60	3.20	39.90	43.10
ADULT FEMALES				JUNIOR FEMALES		
Manufacturing groups	3.40	49.50	53.00	1.20	32.80	34.10
Non-manufacturing groups	1.60	54.50	56.10	0.70	35.20	35.90
<u>All industry groups (f)</u>	2.60	51.90	54.40	0.80	34.60	35.40

(a) Average overtime and ordinary time earnings are averages for all employees represented in the survey. See paragraph 2, page 3. (b) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (c) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (d) Last pay-period in October 1971. (e) Includes community and business services; amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.; electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; and forestry, fishing and trapping. (f) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

NOTE. For definitions and particulars of scope of the survey, etc. see pages 3 to 6.

TABLE 4. - AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME AND ORDINARY TIME HOURS (a), PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES
(OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF) (b), INDUSTRY GROUPS : AUSTRALIA (c), OCTOBER 1971 (d)

Industry group	Average weekly hours paid for (a)			Average weekly hours paid for (a)		
	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Total	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Total
ADULT MALES				JUNIOR MALES		
Manufacturing -						
Extracting, refining and founding of metals	5.0	38.8	43.8	2.0	38.3	40.3
Engineering and metalworking	5.5	38.5	44.1	2.7	38.7	41.4
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	4.5	38.1	42.6	2.1	38.7	40.8
Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.	5.2	38.5	43.7	2.4	38.6	41.1
Textiles, clothing and footwear	5.1	38.6	43.7	2.7	38.2	40.8
Food, drink and tobacco	5.2	38.4	43.6	2.8	37.9	40.7
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	3.6	38.7	42.3	1.9	39.2	41.1
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	4.0	38.6	42.5	1.8	38.7	40.5
Other	5.2	38.6	43.8	2.2	38.0	40.1
<u>Manufacturing groups</u>	5.0	38.5	43.5	2.4	38.5	40.8
Non-manufacturing -						
Mining and quarrying	7.4	36.6	44.0	4.2	37.4	41.6
Building and construction	7.0	38.6	45.6	2.1	39.5	41.6
Transport and storage	6.2	38.6	44.9	2.6	38.8	41.4
Finance and property	0.8	38.0	38.9	0.4	38.6	39.0
Wholesale trade, primary produce dealing, etc.	2.9	38.8	41.7	1.7	38.6	40.2
Retail trade	2.2	39.3	41.4	1.7	39.1	40.8
Other industries (e)	3.2	38.8	42.0	1.5	38.1	39.7
<u>Non-manufacturing groups</u>	4.2	38.6	42.8	1.6	38.8	40.4
<u>All industry groups (f)</u>	4.6	38.5	43.2	2.0	38.7	40.6
ADULT FEMALES				JUNIOR FEMALES		
Manufacturing groups	1.8	37.8	39.6	1.0	38.1	39.0
Non-manufacturing groups	0.8	38.1	38.9	0.5	38.5	39.0
<u>All industry groups (f)</u>	1.3	38.0	39.3	0.6	38.4	39.0

(a) Average overtime and ordinary time hours are averages for all employees represented in the survey. See paragraph 2, page 3. (b) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (c) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (d) Last pay-period in October 1971. (e) Includes community and business services; amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.; electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; and forestry, fishing and trapping. (f) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

NOTE. For definitions and particulars of scope of the survey, etc. see pages 3 to 6.

TABLE 5. - AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME AND ORDINARY TIME EARNINGS (a). PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES
(OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF) (b), INDUSTRY GROUPS : STATES, OCTOBER 1971 (c)

State	Adult males					Junior males	Adult females	Junior females
	Manufacturing			Non-manufacturing	All industry groups (d)	All industry groups (d)	All industry groups (d)	All industry groups (d)
	Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.	Other	Total manufacturing					
AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME EARNINGS (a) (\$)								
New South Wales	15.20	14.30	14.80	13.00	14.00	3.20	2.80	1.00
Victoria	15.20	13.10	14.00	9.40	12.30	3.10	2.60	0.80
Queensland	11.90	12.80	12.50	11.90	12.10	2.90	1.90	0.60
South Australia	14.50	12.80	13.90	8.00	11.70	3.60	2.40	1.00
Western Australia	20.00	13.20	16.20	22.80	20.50	4.10	2.10	0.70
Tasmania	10.00	7.30	8.10	7.40	7.70	2.20	1.60	0.60
<u>Australia (e)</u>	15.10	13.30	14.20	12.50	13.40	3.20	2.60	0.80
AVERAGE WEEKLY ORDINARY TIME EARNINGS (a) (\$)								
New South Wales	77.40	76.50	77.00	80.20	78.40	41.10	54.40	35.80
Victoria	75.40	73.70	74.50	76.70	75.30	41.30	50.40	36.10
Queensland	72.30	68.90	70.00	78.50	74.90	39.10	49.10	31.80
South Australia	74.10	68.60	72.20	71.60	72.00	37.10	48.30	32.30
Western Australia	73.70	70.70	72.00	77.70	75.70	35.50	49.90	33.00
Tasmania	80.70	70.50	73.80	78.10	75.90	39.60	48.80	32.50
<u>Australia (e)</u>	75.90	73.60	74.70	78.10	76.20	39.90	51.90	34.60
AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL EARNINGS (\$)								
New South Wales	92.60	90.80	91.80	93.10	92.40	44.30	57.20	36.80
Victoria	90.60	86.80	88.50	86.00	87.60	44.30	53.00	36.80
Queensland	84.10	81.70	82.50	90.30	87.00	42.10	50.90	32.50
South Australia	88.60	81.40	86.10	79.70	83.70	40.60	50.70	33.30
Western Australia	93.60	84.00	88.30	100.40	96.10	39.60	52.00	33.70
Tasmania	90.70	77.80	81.90	85.40	83.60	41.80	50.40	33.20
<u>Australia (e)</u>	91.00	86.90	88.90	90.50	89.60	43.10	54.40	35.40

(a) Average overtime and ordinary time earnings are averages for all employees represented in the survey. See paragraph 2, page 3. (b) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (c) Last pay-period in October 1971. (d) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service. (e) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

NOTE. For definitions and particulars of scope of the survey, etc. see pages 3 to 6.

TABLE 6. - AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME AND ORDINARY TIME HOURS (a). PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF) (b). INDUSTRY GROUPS : STATES, OCTOBER 1971 (c)

State	Adult males					Junior males	Adult females	Junior females
	Manufacturing			Non-manu- facturing	All industry groups (d)	All industry groups (d)	All industry groups (d)	All industry groups (d)
	Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.	Other	Total manu- facturing					
AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS PAID FOR (a)								
New South Wales	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.2	4.7	1.8	1.4	0.7
Victoria	5.2	4.9	5.0	3.3	4.4	1.8	1.4	0.6
Queensland	4.3	5.0	4.8	4.0	4.4	1.8	1.0	0.5
South Australia	5.0	4.7	4.9	3.1	4.2	2.3	1.3	0.8
Western Australia	6.7	5.1	5.8	7.8	7.1	2.9	1.1	0.6
Tasmania	3.5	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.6	1.4	0.8	0.4
<u>Australia (e)</u>	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.6	2.0	1.3	0.6
AVERAGE WEEKLY ORDINARY TIME HOURS PAID FOR (a)								
New South Wales	38.5	38.3	38.4	38.2	38.3	38.4	37.8	38.2
Victoria	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.8	38.7	38.8	37.8	38.4
Queensland	38.9	38.7	38.8	38.9	38.8	38.6	38.5	38.8
South Australia	37.7	38.8	38.1	39.1	38.5	38.7	38.3	38.4
Western Australia	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.6	38.7	39.0	38.6	38.4
Tasmania	38.8	39.2	39.1	39.0	39.1	39.1	38.1	38.4
<u>Australia (e)</u>	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.6	38.5	38.7	38.0	38.4
AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL HOURS PAID FOR								
New South Wales	43.8	43.3	43.6	42.4	43.0	40.2	39.2	38.8
Victoria	43.8	43.4	43.6	42.0	43.0	40.6	39.2	38.9
Queensland	43.2	43.7	43.5	43.0	43.2	40.4	39.5	39.4
South Australia	42.6	43.5	42.9	42.2	42.7	41.0	39.6	39.2
Western Australia	45.4	43.9	44.6	46.4	45.8	41.9	39.7	38.9
Tasmania	42.3	41.8	42.0	41.4	41.7	40.4	38.9	38.8
<u>Australia (e)</u>	43.7	43.4	43.5	42.8	43.2	40.6	39.3	39.0

(a) Average overtime and ordinary time hours are averages for all employees represented in the survey. See paragraph 2, page 3. (b) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (c) Last pay-period in October 1971. (d) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service. (e) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

NOTE. For definitions and particulars of scope of the survey, etc. see pages 3 to 6.

TABLE 7. - AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME EARNINGS, PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT (a) - FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN
MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF) (b), INDUSTRY GROUPS : AUSTRALIA (c), OCTOBER 1966 TO 1971 (d)

Industry group	1966	1967	1968 (e)	1969	1970	1971	1966	1967	1968 (e)	1969	1970	1971
	ADULT MALES						JUNIOR MALES					
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing -												
Extracting, refining and founding of metals	9.50	10.80	12.00	14.70	15.20	14.20	3.00	3.40	3.80	4.10	5.50	3.40
Engineering and metalworking	10.60	11.40	13.60	14.00	14.80	16.10	2.90	3.20	3.80	3.80	4.10	4.70
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	7.60	9.60	8.00	11.20	12.20	13.40	2.20	2.50	2.70	2.80	3.50	3.20
Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.	9.70	10.90	11.90	13.40	14.20	15.10	2.80	3.10	3.50	3.60	4.20	4.10
Textiles, clothing and footwear	7.40	7.60	8.90	10.80	11.20	12.90	2.90	2.80	3.40	4.00	3.50	4.30
Food, drink and tobacco	9.40	10.50	10.80	11.30	12.80	14.00	3.30	4.30	4.10	3.60	4.10	4.70
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	7.70	7.50	8.80	9.50	10.80	11.00	2.20	2.50	2.90	3.40	3.80	3.40
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	7.90	8.10	9.90	10.40	11.20	11.90	1.80	3.30	2.90	3.10	3.30	3.40
Other	8.80	10.30	10.60	12.60	13.20	14.20	2.20	3.00	2.80	3.80	3.00	3.30
<u>Manufacturing groups</u>	9.10	10.10	11.00	12.40	13.20	14.20	2.60	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	3.90
Non-manufacturing -												
Mining and quarrying	10.20	12.50	13.70	18.00	20.20	22.50	3.40	3.90	6.30	6.80	7.10	8.00
Building and construction	12.70	11.90	16.30	16.00	18.70	22.40	2.10	2.50	2.90	2.40	3.80	3.70
Transport and storage	14.30	15.80	16.70	19.60	20.60	18.30	3.20	3.70	3.80	4.50	5.40	4.60
Finance and property	1.50	1.00	1.30	1.80	2.40	2.70	0.60	0.40	0.60	0.70	1.40	0.80
Wholesale trade, primary produce dealing, etc.	4.30	4.70	5.10	6.60	7.30	7.90	1.20	1.70	1.70	1.90	2.30	2.60
Retail trade	3.00	3.40	4.10	4.30	5.00	5.80	1.20	1.80	2.10	2.00	2.50	2.40
Other industries (f)	5.00	6.00	6.40	7.50	8.30	8.50	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	2.60	2.50
<u>Non-manufacturing groups</u>	7.00	7.40	9.00	10.30	11.50	12.50	1.30	1.70	2.00	2.00	2.70	2.60
<u>All industry groups (g)</u>	8.20	9.00	10.10	11.50	12.50	13.40	2.00	2.40	2.70	2.80	3.20	3.20
	ADULT FEMALES						JUNIOR FEMALES					
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing groups	1.80	2.00	2.20	2.70	3.20	3.40	0.80	0.80	0.90	1.10	1.20	1.20
Non-manufacturing groups	0.90	0.90	1.10	1.30	1.50	1.60	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.60	0.80	0.70
<u>All industry groups (g)</u>	1.40	1.50	1.70	2.10	2.40	2.60	0.50	0.50	0.60	0.80	0.90	0.80

(a) Average overtime and ordinary time earnings are averages for all employees represented in the survey. See paragraph 2, page 3. (b) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (c) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (d) Last pay-period in October. (e) See paragraph 13, page 4. (f) Includes community and business services; amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.; electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; and forestry, fishing and trapping. (g) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

NOTE. For definitions and particulars of scope of the surveys, etc. see pages 3 to 6.

TABLE 8. - AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS, PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT (a) - FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF) (b), INDUSTRY GROUPS : AUSTRALIA (c), OCTOBER 1966 TO 1971 (d)

Industry group	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
	ADULT MALES						JUNIOR MALES					
	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours
Manufacturing -												
Extracting, refining and founding of metals	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.5	6.4	5.0	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.2	2.0
Engineering and metalworking	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.5	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	3.8	4.4	3.5	4.8	4.5	4.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1
Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.4
Textiles, clothing and footwear	4.0	4.0	4.4	5.1	5.0	5.1	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.7
Food, drink and tobacco	4.8	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.2	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.8	2.8
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.6	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	1.9
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	3.5	3.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.0	1.5	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8
Other	4.6	5.1	5.1	5.8	5.5	5.2	2.1	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.2	2.2
<u>Manufacturing groups</u>	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.0	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4
Non-manufacturing -												
Mining and quarrying	5.1	5.8	6.0	7.0	7.5	7.4	2.8	3.1	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.2
Building and construction	5.8	5.2	6.7	6.4	6.6	7.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.1
Transport and storage	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.9	7.5	6.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.6
Finance and property	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
Wholesale trade, primary produce dealing, etc.	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.0	2.9	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7
Retail trade	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7
Other industries (e)	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.5
<u>Non-manufacturing groups</u>	3.5	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.6
<u>All industry groups (f)</u>	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0
ADULT FEMALES							JUNIOR FEMALES					
	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours
Manufacturing groups	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
Non-manufacturing groups	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
<u>All industry groups (f)</u>	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6

(a) Average overtime and ordinary time hours are averages for all employees represented in the survey. See paragraph 2, page 3. (b) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (c) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (d) Last pay-period in October. (e) Includes community and business services; amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.; electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; and forestry, fishing and trapping. (f) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

NOTE. For definitions and particulars of scope of the surveys, etc. see pages 3 to 6.

TABLE 9. - AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME AND ORDINARY TIME EARNINGS (a), PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES

(OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF) (b), INDUSTRY GROUPS : STATES, OCTOBER 1966 TO 1971 (c)

ADULT MALES

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Survey	New South Wales		Victoria		Queensland		South Australia		Western Australia		Tasmania		Australia (d)	
	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings
FOUNDING, ENGINEERING, VEHICLES, ETC.														
October (c) 1966	9.60	52.20	10.90	52.30	7.90	48.00	8.00	52.30	10.00	48.00	7.80	56.20	9.70	51.90
" 1967	11.30	55.90	10.80	54.30	10.10	51.00	9.00	53.70	16.80	51.30	6.30	59.20	10.90	54.70
" 1968 (e)	13.10	59.70	11.50	59.10	10.10	55.80	9.40	58.50	15.20	59.00	6.50	65.60	11.90	59.20
" 1969	13.90	63.50	13.30	60.50	12.10	57.70	11.60	60.10	18.90	57.90	7.90	66.80	13.40	61.50
" 1970	15.10	67.40	13.90	65.20	11.90	60.80	12.00	64.50	20.40	63.60	10.20	72.30	14.20	65.90
" 1971	15.20	77.40	15.20	75.40	11.90	72.30	14.50	74.10	20.00	73.70	10.00	80.70	15.10	75.90
MANUFACTURING (OTHER THAN FOUNDING, ENGINEERING, ETC.)														
October (c) 1966	8.40	51.90	9.30	52.30	9.40	48.70	7.50	49.70	6.00	48.10	5.60	51.80	8.50	51.30
" 1967	8.60	54.70	10.50	55.30	9.60	51.30	8.60	52.70	10.40	51.10	5.90	53.60	9.40	54.10
" 1968 (e)	10.90	57.20	10.40	57.10	8.40	52.80	8.00	54.50	11.60	52.90	6.80	55.80	10.10	56.20
" 1969	11.70	62.20	12.10	61.00	9.90	56.70	10.80	56.40	12.00	58.30	6.40	59.00	11.40	60.40
" 1970	13.00	67.10	12.50	65.70	11.90	58.80	11.10	61.80	12.20	64.00	7.40	62.60	12.30	65.00
" 1971	14.30	76.50	13.10	73.70	12.80	68.90	12.80	68.60	13.20	70.70	7.30	70.50	13.30	73.60
MANUFACTURING GROUPS														
October (c) 1966	9.00	52.10	10.10	52.30	8.90	48.50	7.80	51.40	7.50	48.10	6.30	53.10	9.10	51.60
" 1967	10.00	55.30	10.60	54.90	9.80	51.20	8.90	53.30	13.00	51.10	6.00	55.30	10.10	54.40
" 1968 (e)	12.10	58.50	10.90	58.00	8.90	53.80	8.90	57.20	13.10	55.40	6.70	58.60	11.00	57.60
" 1969	12.80	62.90	12.60	60.80	10.60	57.00	11.30	58.80	15.00	58.10	6.80	61.30	12.40	61.00
" 1970	14.10	67.30	13.10	65.50	11.90	59.50	11.70	63.60	15.60	63.80	8.30	65.60	13.20	65.40
" 1971	14.80	77.00	14.00	74.50	12.50	70.00	13.90	72.20	16.20	72.00	8.10	73.80	14.20	74.70
NON-MANUFACTURING GROUPS														
October (c) 1966	7.10	55.90	6.40	55.40	6.60	55.20	5.50	50.70	9.40	53.80	7.30	53.70	7.00	55.00
" 1967	7.90	58.40	6.60	58.10	5.90	57.40	6.40	52.70	10.40	55.50	7.20	56.10	7.40	57.30
" 1968 (e)	9.00	61.90	8.20	60.80	7.10	59.50	6.20	56.00	16.60	59.50	6.90	58.70	9.00	60.40
" 1969	10.20	66.50	9.10	64.80	9.70	63.90	8.20	58.80	17.40	62.60	8.70	62.70	10.30	64.60
" 1970	12.00	70.80	10.10	69.90	10.30	72.00	8.70	63.90	18.50	70.20	8.40	67.80	11.50	70.00
" 1971	13.00	80.20	9.40	76.70	11.90	78.50	8.00	71.60	22.80	77.70	7.40	78.10	12.50	78.10
ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS (f)														
October (c) 1966	8.20	53.60	8.70	53.50	7.70	51.90	6.90	51.10	8.70	51.70	6.80	53.40	8.20	53.00
" 1967	9.20	56.60	9.10	56.10	7.80	54.30	7.80	53.10	11.40	53.70	6.50	55.70	9.00	55.70
" 1968 (e)	10.80	59.90	9.90	59.10	8.00	56.70	7.80	56.70	15.20	57.80	6.80	58.70	10.10	58.80
" 1969	11.70	64.40	11.30	62.30	10.10	60.80	10.10	58.80	16.40	60.80	7.70	61.90	11.50	62.50
" 1970	13.20	68.90	12.00	67.20	11.00	66.40	10.50	63.70	17.40	67.80	8.30	66.60	12.50	67.50
" 1971	14.00	78.40	12.30	75.30	12.10	74.90	11.70	72.00	20.50	75.70	7.70	75.90	13.40	76.20

For footnotes, see page 17.

NOTE. For definitions and particulars of scope of the surveys, etc. see pages 3 to 6.

TABLE 9. - AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME AND ORDINARY TIME EARNINGS (a), PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES
(OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF) (b), INDUSTRY GROUPS : STATES, OCTOBER 1966 TO 1971 (c) - continued
JUNIOR MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND JUNIOR FEMALES

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Survey	New South Wales		Victoria		Queensland		South Australia		Western Australia		Tasmania		Australia (d)	
	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings
JUNIOR MALES - ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS (f)														
October (c) 1966	1.90	28.40	2.10	27.50	2.20	26.60	1.70	26.00	1.90	25.30	1.40	26.30	2.00	27.40
" 1967	2.60	29.50	2.40	29.50	2.60	28.80	1.90	28.30	2.10	26.70	1.70	29.30	2.40	29.10
" 1968 (e)	2.90	31.60	2.60	32.00	2.70	30.80	2.40	29.40	2.90	28.30	2.10	30.30	2.70	31.10
" 1969	2.90	33.50	3.00	34.00	2.30	32.10	2.90	31.50	3.40	30.90	1.80	32.70	2.80	33.00
" 1970	3.40	36.60	3.20	36.50	2.70	33.60	3.40	33.00	4.00	33.90	2.40	35.50	3.20	35.50
" 1971	3.20	41.10	3.10	41.30	2.90	39.10	3.60	37.10	4.10	35.50	2.20	39.60	3.20	39.90
ADULT FEMALES - ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS (f)														
October (c) 1966	1.40	34.80	1.50	33.60	1.00	32.90	1.40	32.30	0.80	34.20	0.80	33.00	1.40	34.00
" 1967	1.50	36.90	1.70	35.80	0.90	35.20	1.60	34.10	1.00	35.20	0.80	34.90	1.50	36.10
" 1968 (e)	1.70	38.50	1.90	37.30	0.90	36.40	1.70	35.50	1.30	37.30	1.10	36.80	1.70	37.60
" 1969	2.30	42.60	2.10	40.40	1.40	40.20	1.80	38.10	1.80	41.50	1.20	38.80	2.10	41.20
" 1970	2.60	46.60	2.50	44.00	1.70	43.30	2.00	41.60	1.90	45.50	1.40	42.20	2.40	45.00
" 1971	2.80	54.40	2.60	50.40	1.90	49.10	2.40	48.30	2.10	49.90	1.60	48.80	2.60	51.90
JUNIOR FEMALES - ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS (f)														
October (c) 1966	0.50	23.60	0.50	24.40	0.40	21.30	0.60	21.70	0.40	20.60	0.30	21.80	0.50	23.10
" 1967	0.60	24.90	0.40	25.30	0.40	22.80	0.60	23.10	0.50	22.20	0.40	23.40	0.50	24.30
" 1968 (e)	0.60	25.80	0.60	26.40	0.40	22.80	0.70	23.20	0.60	23.30	0.50	24.00	0.60	25.00
" 1969	0.80	28.80	0.70	29.10	0.60	25.50	1.00	26.00	0.90	26.40	0.40	26.20	0.80	27.90
" 1970	1.10	31.20	0.90	32.20	0.70	28.40	1.10	27.50	0.70	29.30	0.60	28.10	0.90	30.40
" 1971	1.00	35.80	0.80	36.10	0.60	31.80	1.00	32.30	0.70	33.00	0.60	32.50	0.80	34.60

(a) Average overtime and ordinary time earnings are averages for all employees represented in the survey. See paragraph 2, page 3. (b) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (c) Last pay-period in October. (d) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (e) See paragraph 13, page 4. (f) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

NOTE. For definitions and particulars of scope of the surveys, etc. see pages 3 to 6.

TABLE 10. - AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME AND ORDINARY TIME HOURS (a), PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES

(OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF) (b), INDUSTRY GROUPS : STATES, OCTOBER 1966 TO 1971 (c)

ADULT MALES

Survey	New South Wales		Victoria		Queensland		South Australia		Western Australia		Tasmania		Australia (d)	
	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours
FOUNDING, ENGINEERING, VEHICLES, ETC.														
October (c) 1966	5.0	38.4	5.8	38.9	4.3	38.8	4.3	39.1	5.5	38.9	3.9	39.3	5.1	38.7
" 1967	5.4	38.6	5.4	38.7	5.0	38.9	4.4	38.8	7.9	38.8	3.1	39.3	5.3	38.7
" 1968	5.7	38.7	5.2	38.5	4.9	38.7	4.4	38.9	7.3	39.8	3.3	39.5	5.4	38.7
" 1969	6.0	38.6	5.9	38.5	5.6	38.5	5.0	39.0	8.1	38.5	3.5	39.5	5.8	38.6
" 1970	6.1	38.7	5.6	38.6	5.0	38.5	4.8	38.5	8.0	38.8	4.0	39.1	5.7	38.6
" 1971	5.3	38.5	5.2	38.6	4.3	38.9	5.0	37.7	6.7	38.8	3.5	38.8	5.2	38.5
MANUFACTURING (OTHER THAN FOUNDING, ENGINEERING, ETC.)														
October (c) 1966	4.1	38.7	4.7	38.8	4.6	38.9	4.0	39.3	3.2	39.3	2.9	39.6	4.3	38.8
" 1967	4.2	38.8	5.3	38.7	4.5	39.1	4.5	39.1	5.2	39.2	2.7	39.0	4.6	38.8
" 1968	5.0	38.5	4.9	38.7	3.9	38.7	3.9	39.3	5.6	38.9	3.1	38.9	4.7	38.7
" 1969	5.1	38.5	5.5	38.7	4.3	38.7	5.1	38.8	5.5	39.1	2.7	39.0	5.1	38.6
" 1970	5.1	38.4	5.3	38.7	4.8	38.2	4.8	39.2	4.9	39.2	3.0	38.7	5.0	38.6
" 1971	5.0	38.3	4.9	38.6	5.0	38.7	4.7	38.8	5.1	38.8	2.6	39.2	4.8	38.5
MANUFACTURING GROUPS														
October (c) 1966	4.6	38.5	5.2	38.8	4.5	38.9	4.2	39.2	4.1	39.1	3.2	39.5	4.7	38.8
" 1967	4.9	38.7	5.3	38.7	4.7	39.1	4.5	38.9	6.3	39.0	2.8	39.1	5.0	38.8
" 1968	5.4	38.6	5.0	38.6	4.2	38.7	4.2	39.0	6.3	39.3	3.1	39.1	5.0	38.7
" 1969	5.6	38.5	5.7	38.6	4.7	38.6	5.0	38.9	6.6	38.8	3.0	39.2	5.5	38.6
" 1970	5.6	38.5	5.4	38.7	4.8	38.3	4.8	38.8	6.2	39.0	3.3	38.8	5.4	38.6
" 1971	5.1	38.4	5.0	38.6	4.8	38.8	4.9	38.1	5.8	38.8	2.9	39.1	5.0	38.5
NON-MANUFACTURING GROUPS														
October (c) 1966	3.5	38.7	3.2	38.9	3.4	39.0	3.0	39.3	4.6	39.1	3.4	39.0	3.5	38.9
" 1967	3.7	38.7	3.0	39.0	2.9	39.2	3.1	39.5	4.8	38.6	3.2	38.9	3.4	38.9
" 1968	3.9	38.5	3.6	38.8	3.3	38.8	3.0	39.3	7.3	38.7	3.0	38.7	4.0	38.7
" 1969	4.1	38.7	3.8	38.6	4.2	38.6	3.8	39.0	7.3	38.4	3.4	38.8	4.3	38.7
" 1970	4.4	38.4	3.9	38.7	3.9	38.7	3.6	39.1	7.0	38.4	3.2	38.7	4.4	38.6
" 1971	4.2	38.2	3.3	38.8	4.0	38.9	3.1	39.1	7.8	38.6	2.4	39.0	4.2	38.6
ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS (e)														
October (c) 1966	4.1	38.6	4.5	38.9	3.9	38.9	3.7	39.2	4.4	39.1	3.3	39.3	4.2	38.8
" 1967	4.4	38.7	4.5	38.8	3.8	39.1	3.9	39.2	5.4	38.8	3.0	39.0	4.3	38.8
" 1968	4.8	38.6	4.5	38.7	3.8	38.7	3.7	39.1	6.9	38.9	3.1	38.9	4.6	38.7
" 1969	4.9	38.6	4.9	38.6	4.4	38.6	4.6	39.0	7.0	38.6	3.2	39.0	4.9	38.7
" 1970	5.1	38.5	4.8	38.7	4.3	38.5	4.3	38.9	6.7	38.6	3.2	38.8	4.9	38.6
" 1971	4.7	38.3	4.4	38.7	4.4	38.8	4.2	38.5	7.1	38.7	2.6	39.1	4.6	38.5

For footnotes, see page 19.

NOTE. For definitions and particulars of scope of the surveys, etc. see pages 3 to 6.

TABLE 10. - AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME AND ORDINARY TIME HOURS (a), PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES
(OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF) (b), INDUSTRY GROUPS : STATES, OCTOBER 1966 TO 1971 (c) - continued
JUNIOR MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND JUNIOR FEMALES

Survey	New South Wales		Victoria		Queensland		South Australia		Western Australia		Tasmania		Australia (d)	
	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours
JUNIOR MALES - ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS (e)														
October (c) 1966	1.7	38.7	2.0	38.7	1.9	39.2	1.7	39.1	1.9	39.0	1.4	39.3	1.8	38.9
" 1967	2.2	38.5	2.0	39.0	2.0	39.2	1.7	39.1	2.1	38.9	1.4	39.1	2.1	38.8
" 1968	2.3	38.4	2.0	38.9	2.0	38.9	2.0	39.2	2.6	38.9	1.6	39.0	2.1	38.8
" 1969	2.1	38.6	2.2	38.6	1.8	39.0	2.5	39.1	2.8	39.0	1.3	38.8	2.1	38.8
" 1970	2.2	38.5	2.1	38.7	1.9	38.6	2.5	38.8	3.0	38.9	1.5	39.1	2.2	38.6
" 1971	1.8	38.4	1.8	38.8	1.8	38.6	2.3	38.7	2.9	39.0	1.4	39.1	2.0	38.7
ADULT FEMALES - ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS (e)														
October (c) 1966	1.1	37.9	1.2	38.1	0.9	38.7	1.2	38.5	0.7	38.6	0.7	38.3	1.1	38.1
" 1967	1.1	37.8	1.3	38.0	0.7	38.5	1.3	38.5	0.8	38.8	0.6	38.2	1.1	38.0
" 1968	1.2	37.7	1.4	37.8	0.7	38.4	1.3	38.6	0.9	38.6	0.8	38.2	1.2	37.9
" 1969	1.4	37.9	1.5	38.0	0.9	38.6	1.3	38.4	1.1	38.7	0.8	38.1	1.4	38.1
" 1970	1.5	37.8	1.5	37.7	1.0	38.6	1.3	38.2	1.1	38.6	0.9	38.1	1.4	37.9
" 1971	1.4	37.8	1.4	37.8	1.0	38.5	1.3	38.3	1.1	38.6	0.8	38.1	1.3	38.0
JUNIOR FEMALES - ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS (e)														
October (c) 1966	0.6	38.4	0.6	38.4	0.5	38.8	0.8	38.7	0.5	38.8	0.3	39.1	0.6	38.5
" 1967	0.7	38.2	0.5	38.2	0.4	39.0	0.7	38.5	0.6	38.7	0.5	38.5	0.6	38.4
" 1968	0.6	38.1	0.6	38.2	0.4	39.0	0.8	38.4	0.7	38.7	0.5	38.7	0.6	38.4
" 1969	0.7	38.0	0.7	38.0	0.6	38.9	1.0	38.5	0.9	38.7	0.5	38.6	0.7	38.3
" 1970	0.8	38.2	0.8	38.1	0.7	38.8	1.0	38.1	0.6	38.4	0.6	38.4	0.8	38.3
" 1971	0.7	38.2	0.6	38.4	0.5	38.8	0.8	38.4	0.6	38.4	0.4	38.4	0.6	38.4

(a) Average overtime and ordinary time hours are averages for all employees represented in the survey. See paragraph 2, page 3. (b) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (c) Last pay-period in October. (d) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (e) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

NOTE. For definitions and particulars of scope of the surveys, etc. see pages 3 to 6.

TABLE 11. - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME MALE EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF) (a)
INDUSTRY GROUPS : AUSTRALIA (b), OCTOBER 1963 TO 1971 (c)

Industry group	Adult males								Junior males							
	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1966	Oct. 1967	Oct. 1968 (d)	Oct. 1969	Oct. 1970	Oct. 1971	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1966	Oct. 1967	Oct. 1968 (d)	Oct. 1969	Oct. 1970	Oct. 1971
Manufacturing -																
Extracting, refining and foundry of metals	53.20	58.70	62.80	67.30	73.10	79.20	84.90	92.50	27.40	31.10	35.80	34.20	40.20	38.90	45.90	47.80
Engineering and metalworking	51.40	55.50	61.60	65.30	72.00	75.10	79.50	91.30	22.70	26.50	29.60	32.00	34.90	36.00	38.40	43.00
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	52.40	55.70	60.50	65.10	67.60	71.90	78.10	89.30	23.20	25.50	28.40	31.60	34.00	35.30	36.40	41.80
Foundry, engineering, vehicles, etc.	52.00	56.10	61.50	65.60	71.10	74.90	80.10	91.00	23.60	27.00	30.20	32.20	35.50	36.30	39.10	43.50
Textiles, clothing and footwear	47.60	51.60	57.50	60.00	63.10	68.30	73.40	82.10	23.00	25.70	29.30	29.70	31.10	33.50	36.30	41.70
Food, drink and tobacco	48.40	52.00	58.00	62.10	63.50	68.50	73.80	83.70	25.20	26.10	30.10	33.40	32.80	34.60	37.30	42.40
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	57.00	60.70	66.60	70.50	74.50	79.60	86.00	94.20	25.40	26.90	29.30	32.20	34.50	37.80	41.30	47.00
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	51.80	55.60	63.00	65.30	69.70	73.90	79.90	92.10	25.90	28.70	33.30	36.50	37.10	38.40	40.60	47.20
Other	49.30	53.20	58.50	62.60	65.40	71.70	77.00	86.40	22.10	24.60	27.80	30.70	32.20	35.30	35.80	39.40
<u>Manufacturing groups</u>	51.00	55.00	60.70	64.50	68.60	73.30	78.70	88.90	23.60	26.40	29.70	32.00	34.20	36.00	38.50	43.00
Non-manufacturing -																
Mining and quarrying	60.60	(e)65.50	76.10	81.50	85.60	95.50	104.00	118.10	28.10	31.90	35.50	41.00	47.90	52.30	53.00	61.60
Building and construction	55.70	59.90	67.90	69.40	77.50	80.20	90.40	102.90	25.50	26.80	29.90	33.00	36.30	36.50	41.60	48.30
Transport and storage	55.30	59.60	67.60	70.70	74.00	81.60	90.00	96.10	23.70	26.70	31.40	33.80	36.10	39.30	43.30	49.20
Finance and property	52.60	57.40	64.30	68.80	70.50	79.80	83.60	89.40	24.50	27.40	31.90	33.40	35.20	39.70	43.10	47.10
Wholesale trade, primary produce dealing, etc.	48.70	52.50	57.30	60.00	63.70	68.90	74.20	81.60	22.60	24.40	28.30	30.40	31.40	34.40	37.00	39.90
Retail trade	46.60	49.70	54.30	56.40	59.80	62.90	66.80	76.20	22.10	24.00	26.50	28.30	31.30	32.20	34.70	37.70
Other industries (f)	50.00	53.30	58.50	61.90	65.20	71.00	77.00	85.30	24.80	27.20	30.50	32.60	32.90	36.50	40.30	45.30
<u>Non-manufacturing groups</u>	51.50	55.40	61.90	64.70	69.40	74.90	81.60	90.50	23.30	25.40	29.10	31.10	33.30	35.70	38.90	43.20
<u>All industry groups (g)</u>	51.20	55.20	61.20	64.60	69.00	74.00	80.00	89.60	23.50	25.90	29.40	31.50	33.80	35.80	38.70	43.10

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.
(c) Last pay-period in October each year except 1965 (see para. 10, page 4). (d) See para. 13, page 4. (e) Affected by industrial disputes. (f) Includes community and business services; amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.; electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; and forestry, fishing and trapping. (g) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

NOTE. For definitions and particulars of scope of the surveys, etc. see page 3 to 6.

TABLE 12. - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME FEMALE EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF) (a)

INDUSTRY GROUPS : AUSTRALIA (b), OCTOBER 1963 TO 1971 (c)

(\$)

Industry group	Adult females								Junior females							
	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1966	Oct. 1967	Oct. 1968 (d)	Oct. 1969	Oct. 1970	Oct. 1971	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1966	Oct. 1967	Oct. 1968 (d)	Oct. 1969	Oct. 1970	Oct. 1971
Manufacturing -																
Extracting, refining and foundry of metals	30.00	32.20	36.40	39.60	42.40	45.60	50.40	59.20	23.00	25.00	27.70	28.00	30.80	32.80	35.60	40.20
Engineering and metalworking	29.70	31.50	34.00	35.90	38.10	42.00	48.30	57.40	19.70	21.40	23.80	25.70	26.40	29.40	32.20	38.30
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	30.10	31.80	35.90	37.20	38.10	42.40	48.60	58.10	21.60	23.60	25.20	26.70	26.70	30.20	32.10	38.60
Foundry, engineering, vehicles, etc.	29.80	31.60	34.40	36.30	38.30	42.30	48.40	57.60	20.30	22.10	24.40	26.10	26.90	29.90	32.50	38.60
Textiles, clothing and footwear	29.00	31.30	33.70	35.70	36.80	40.50	42.60	49.40	17.40	19.30	21.10	21.10	21.80	23.80	26.20	30.80
Food, drink and tobacco	29.90	32.30	33.90	36.60	37.40	40.40	43.90	51.20	19.50	20.50	22.70	25.00	24.80	27.20	29.10	34.10
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	31.50	33.50	36.50	37.60	39.50	41.90	46.40	52.90	18.70	20.00	24.10	24.50	25.60	28.20	29.80	33.70
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	31.50	33.40	36.30	38.00	40.00	42.70	47.20	55.60	21.20	23.00	25.70	27.90	29.00	31.00	31.70	38.80
Other	29.40	30.80	34.10	36.10	36.50	40.70	44.90	52.10	18.40	19.60	23.60	24.80	24.40	28.50	29.30	33.40
<u>Manufacturing groups</u>	29.60	31.70	34.30	36.30	37.60	41.20	45.20	53.00	18.60	20.30	22.80	23.70	24.40	27.00	29.20	34.10
Non-manufacturing -																
Mining and quarrying	35.30	35.90	42.60	45.30	50.00	54.70	58.90	65.90	23.20	25.50	28.30	29.70	33.40	36.40	37.80	43.60
Building and construction	33.60	34.50	39.70	41.50	43.40	46.90	52.50	59.30	20.20	22.10	25.30	28.60	28.20	32.40	32.70	37.10
Transport and storage	33.60	35.20	38.30	42.20	44.30	48.80	55.10	61.60	21.90	23.10	26.40	27.80	28.30	33.30	33.70	37.90
Finance and property	33.40	35.70	38.90	42.00	44.00	49.90	54.30	60.10	22.00	23.60	26.30	27.70	28.30	33.50	37.20	39.80
Wholesale trade, primary produce dealing, etc.	32.20	34.00	37.30	39.40	41.10	45.90	49.90	55.80	20.30	21.70	24.10	25.50	26.70	30.00	31.60	36.10
Retail trade	30.60	33.00	35.20	37.70	39.70	43.10	45.80	51.90	18.20	19.50	22.00	23.50	24.60	26.10	28.50	32.10
Other industries (e)	31.60	33.40	36.70	38.50	40.80	45.10	50.30	57.40	20.70	22.10	24.40	25.60	25.90	29.40	32.90	37.20
<u>Non-manufacturing groups</u>	31.70	33.70	36.80	39.20	41.20	45.50	49.70	56.10	19.80	21.30	23.90	25.40	26.20	29.40	32.20	35.90
<u>All industry groups (f)</u>	30.50	32.60	35.40	37.60	39.30	43.20	47.30	54.40	19.40	20.90	23.60	24.80	25.60	28.60	31.30	35.40

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.
(c) Last pay-period in October each year except 1965 (see para. 10, page 4). (d) See para. 13, page 4. (e) Includes community and business services; amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.; electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; and forestry, fishing and trapping. (f) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

NOTE. For definitions and particulars of scope of the surveys, etc. see pages 3 to 6.

TABLE 13.-AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS PAID FOR, PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME MALE EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF) (a)

INDUSTRY GROUPS : AUSTRALIA (b), OCTOBER 1963 TO 1971 (c)

Industry group	Adult males								Junior males							
	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1966	Oct. 1967	Oct. 1968	Oct. 1969	Oct. 1970	Oct. 1971	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1966	Oct. 1967	Oct. 1968	Oct. 1969	Oct. 1970	Oct. 1971
Manufacturing -																
Extracting, refining and founding of metals	43.4	44.2	44.3	44.5	44.8	45.5	45.0	43.8	41.8	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.7	42.2	40.3
Engineering and metalworking	42.8	44.3	44.2	44.2	44.8	44.7	44.8	44.1	41.1	42.3	41.5	40.9	41.5	41.3	41.3	41.4
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	43.5	42.9	42.6	43.1	41.9	43.2	43.0	42.6	41.5	40.8	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.4	40.8
Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.	43.1	43.9	43.8	44.0	44.1	44.5	44.4	43.7	41.3	41.8	41.4	41.0	41.4	41.3	41.5	41.1
Textiles, clothing and footwear	41.9	42.7	42.9	42.8	43.2	43.8	43.6	43.7	40.7	41.1	41.5	41.1	40.8	41.1	40.4	40.8
Food, drink and tobacco	42.7	43.1	43.5	44.1	43.6	43.7	43.6	43.6	41.3	41.1	41.4	41.8	41.7	40.8	40.7	40.7
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	41.8	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.1	42.7	42.7	42.3	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.3	41.2	41.1
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	41.8	42.9	42.3	42.5	43.5	43.0	42.9	42.5	40.4	41.2	39.9	41.3	41.0	40.7	40.6	40.5
Other	43.1	43.2	43.5	44.0	43.8	44.3	44.2	43.8	40.5	41.4	40.8	41.7	40.9	41.6	40.4	40.1
<u>Manufacturing groups</u>	42.8	43.4	43.5	43.7	43.7	44.1	44.0	43.5	41.1	41.5	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.8
Non-manufacturing -																
Mining and quarrying	41.6	42.7	42.9	43.8	43.4	44.8	44.8	44.0	41.0	41.2	41.0	41.1	41.7	42.2	42.2	41.6
Building and construction	43.0	43.7	44.5	43.6	45.2	44.6	44.8	45.6	40.4	40.8	41.5	41.3	41.0	40.8	41.8	41.6
Transport and storage	44.6	45.2	46.4	46.6	45.8	46.6	46.1	44.9	40.5	40.7	42.0	42.3	41.9	42.3	42.1	41.4
Finance and property	38.9	38.9	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.5	38.9	38.4	38.6	38.2	38.5	38.7	38.7	39.0	39.0
Wholesale trade, primary produce dealing, etc.	40.9	41.2	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.7	41.9	41.7	39.8	40.1	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.4	40.2
Retail trade	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.5	41.8	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.0	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.1	40.8
Other industries (d)	41.2	41.2	41.6	42.0	41.9	42.2	42.2	42.0	38.9	39.3	39.2	39.8	39.7	39.5	39.6	39.7
<u>Non-manufacturing groups</u>	41.6	42.0	42.4	42.4	42.7	42.9	43.0	42.8	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.4
<u>All industry groups (e)</u>	42.3	42.8	43.0	43.1	43.3	43.6	43.5	43.2	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.6

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Last pay-period in October each year except 1965 (see para. 10, page 4). (d) Includes community and business services; amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.; electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; and forestry, fishing and trapping. (e) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

NOTE. For definitions and particulars of scope of the surveys, etc. see pages 3 to 6.

TABLE 14. - AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS PAID FOR, PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME FEMALE EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF) (a). INDUSTRY GROUPS : AUSTRALIA (b), OCTOBER 1963 TO 1971 (c)

Industry group	Adult females								Junior females							
	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1966	Oct. 1967	Oct. 1968	Oct. 1969	Oct. 1970	Oct. 1971	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1966	Oct. 1967	Oct. 1968	Oct. 1969	Oct. 1970	Oct. 1971
Manufacturing -																
Extracting, refining and founding of metals	40.5	40.0	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.6	40.5	39.7	40.7	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.7	40.2	40.3	39.7
Engineering and metalworking	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.0	39.4	40.3	40.5	40.2	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.0	39.3	38.9	39.3	39.5
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	39.7	39.4	39.2	39.5	38.9	39.8	39.5	39.9	39.6	39.3	38.7	38.8	39.1	39.5	39.4	39.7
Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.	39.8	39.7	39.6	39.1	39.4	40.2	40.3	40.1	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.0	39.3	39.2	39.4	39.6
Textiles, clothing and footwear	39.4	39.7	39.3	39.1	39.1	39.7	39.5	39.2	39.1	39.6	39.3	39.0	38.3	38.8	39.5	38.8
Food, drink and tobacco	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.9	39.7	39.6	39.1	39.3	38.9	39.5	39.2	39.5	39.4	39.1	38.9	38.8
Paper, printing, book- binding and photography	39.6	39.9	39.7	39.8	39.2	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.9	39.7	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.5	39.3
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	39.6	39.5	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.6	39.2	38.8	38.8	39.0	39.0	39.0	38.7	38.6	39.0
Other	39.6	39.9	39.4	39.8	39.6	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.3	39.3	38.9	39.1	39.2	39.2	38.8	38.8
<u>Manufacturing groups</u>	39.5	39.7	39.4	39.3	39.3	39.8	39.7	39.6	39.2	39.5	39.3	39.2	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.0
Non-manufacturing -																
Mining and quarrying	39.3	38.9	38.1	38.1	39.4	39.0	38.9	39.0	39.3	39.2	39.5	38.7	38.7	39.3	38.5	38.6
Building and construction	39.4	38.5	38.6	38.6	39.0	39.1	39.4	39.3	38.6	38.0	38.4	39.1	38.9	39.6	39.6	39.4
Transport and storage	39.1	39.5	39.2	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.3	39.4	39.2	39.3	39.0	39.1	38.7	38.9	39.4	39.3
Finance and property	37.6	37.5	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.0	37.9	37.8	37.8	38.0	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.4	38.5
Wholesale trade, primary produce dealing, etc.	38.8	38.8	38.7	39.0	38.7	38.8	38.7	38.7	38.7	39.2	38.9	38.8	38.8	38.9	38.8	38.8
Retail trade	39.5	39.8	39.4	39.5	39.2	39.5	39.3	39.5	39.7	40.0	39.9	39.7	39.9	39.8	39.7	39.8
Other industries (d)	39.0	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.9	39.0	39.1	38.9	38.3	38.5	38.2	37.8	38.1	38.1	37.8	38.0
<u>Non-manufacturing groups</u>	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	38.9	39.0	38.9	38.9	38.9	39.2	39.0	38.9	39.0	39.0	38.9	39.0
<u>All industry groups (e)</u>	39.3	39.4	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.4	39.4	39.3	39.0	39.3	39.1	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (c) Last pay-period in October each year except 1965 (see para. 10, page 4). (d) Includes community and business services; amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.; electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; and forestry, fishing and trapping. (e) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

NOTE. For definitions and particulars of scope of the surveys, etc. see pages 3 to 6.

TABLE 15. - AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS, PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME MALE EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF) (a), INDUSTRY GROUPS : AUSTRALIA (b), OCTOBER 1963 TO 1971 (c)
(\$)

Industry group	Adult males								Junior males							
	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1966	Oct. 1967	Oct. 1968 (d)	Oct. 1969	Oct. 1970	Oct. 1971	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1966	Oct. 1967	Oct. 1968(d)	Oct. 1969	Oct. 1970	Oct. 1971
Manufacturing -																
Extracting, refining and founding of metals	1.22	1.33	1.42	1.51	1.63	1.74	1.89	2.11	0.66	0.76	0.86	0.83	0.97	0.93	1.09	1.19
Engineering and metalworking	1.20	1.25	1.39	1.48	1.61	1.68	1.77	2.07	0.55	0.63	0.71	0.78	0.84	0.87	0.93	1.04
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	1.20	1.30	1.42	1.51	1.61	1.67	1.82	2.10	0.56	0.63	0.69	0.77	0.83	0.86	0.88	1.02
Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.	1.21	1.28	1.41	1.49	1.61	1.69	1.80	2.08	0.57	0.65	0.73	0.79	0.86	0.88	0.94	1.06
Textiles, clothing and footwear	1.14	1.21	1.34	1.40	1.46	1.56	1.68	1.88	0.57	0.62	0.71	0.72	0.76	0.82	0.90	1.02
Food, drink and tobacco	1.13	1.21	1.34	1.41	1.46	1.57	1.69	1.92	0.61	0.64	0.73	0.80	0.79	0.85	0.92	1.04
Paper, printing, book-binding and photography	1.36	1.44	1.57	1.67	1.77	1.87	2.02	2.23	0.62	0.65	0.71	0.78	0.84	0.92	1.00	1.14
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	1.24	1.30	1.49	1.54	1.60	1.72	1.86	2.17	0.64	0.70	0.84	0.88	0.90	0.94	1.00	1.17
Other	1.14	1.23	1.34	1.42	1.49	1.62	1.74	1.98	0.54	0.59	0.68	0.74	0.79	0.85	0.88	0.98
<u>Manufacturing groups</u>	1.19	1.27	1.40	1.48	1.57	1.66	1.79	2.04	0.58	0.64	0.72	0.78	0.83	0.87	0.94	1.05
Non-manufacturing -																
Mining and quarrying	1.46	1.53	1.77	1.86	1.97	2.13	2.32	2.68	0.69	0.77	0.87	1.00	1.15	1.24	1.26	1.48
Building and construction	1.29	1.37	1.52	1.59	1.72	1.80	2.02	2.26	0.63	0.66	0.72	0.80	0.89	0.90	0.99	1.16
Transport and storage	1.24	1.32	1.46	1.52	1.62	1.75	1.95	2.14	0.59	0.65	0.75	0.80	0.86	0.93	1.03	1.19
Finance and property	1.35	1.48	1.66	1.78	1.82	2.07	2.17	2.30	0.64	0.71	0.83	0.87	0.91	1.03	1.10	1.21
Wholesale trade, primary produce dealing, etc.	1.19	1.27	1.39	1.45	1.54	1.65	1.77	1.96	0.57	0.61	0.70	0.75	0.77	0.85	0.92	0.99
Retail trade	1.13	1.21	1.31	1.36	1.43	1.51	1.60	1.84	0.54	0.59	0.65	0.69	0.76	0.78	0.85	0.93
Other industries (e)	1.21	1.29	1.40	1.47	1.56	1.68	1.82	2.03	0.64	0.69	0.78	0.82	0.83	0.92	1.02	1.14
<u>Non-manufacturing groups</u>	1.24	1.32	1.46	1.53	1.63	1.74	1.90	2.12	0.58	0.63	0.72	0.77	0.82	0.88	0.96	1.07
<u>All industry groups (f)</u>	1.21	1.29	1.42	1.50	1.59	1.70	1.84	2.08	0.58	0.64	0.72	0.77	0.83	0.88	0.95	1.06

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff.

(b) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (c) Last pay-period in October each year except 1965 (see para. 10, page 4). (d) See para. 13, page 4. (e) Includes community and business services; amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.; electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; and forestry, fishing and trapping. (f) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

NOTE. For definitions and particulars of scope of the surveys, etc. see pages 3 to 6.

TABLE 16. - AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS, PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME FEMALE EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF) (a), INDUSTRY GROUPS : AUSTRALIA (b), OCTOBER 1963 TO 1971 (c)
(\$)

Industry group	Adult females								Junior females							
	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1966	Oct. 1967	Oct. 1968(d)	Oct. 1969	Oct. 1970	Oct. 1971	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1966	Oct. 1967	Oct. 1968(d)	Oct. 1969	Oct. 1970	Oct. 1971
Manufacturing -																
Extracting, refining and foundry of metals	0.74	0.80	0.92	0.99	1.06	1.12	1.24	1.49	0.56	0.63	0.70	0.71	0.77	0.82	0.88	1.01
Engineering and metalworking	0.75	0.79	0.86	0.92	0.97	1.04	1.19	1.43	0.50	0.54	0.60	0.66	0.67	0.76	0.82	0.97
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	0.76	0.81	0.92	0.94	0.98	1.07	1.23	1.46	0.55	0.60	0.65	0.69	0.68	0.76	0.81	0.97
Foundry, engineering, vehicles, etc.	0.75	0.80	0.87	0.93	0.97	1.05	1.20	1.44	0.51	0.56	0.62	0.67	0.69	0.76	0.83	0.98
Textiles, clothing and footwear	0.74	0.79	0.86	0.91	0.94	1.02	1.08	1.26	0.44	0.49	0.54	0.54	0.57	0.61	0.66	0.79
Food, drink and tobacco	0.76	0.82	0.86	0.92	0.94	1.02	1.12	1.30	0.50	0.52	0.58	0.63	0.63	0.69	0.75	0.88
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	0.80	0.84	0.92	0.95	1.01	1.06	1.17	1.34	0.47	0.50	0.61	0.62	0.65	0.71	0.75	0.86
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	0.80	0.84	0.93	0.97	1.02	1.09	1.19	1.42	0.55	0.59	0.66	0.72	0.74	0.80	0.82	1.00
Other	0.74	0.77	0.87	0.91	0.92	1.02	1.13	1.31	0.47	0.50	0.61	0.64	0.62	0.73	0.76	0.86
<u>Manufacturing groups</u>	0.75	0.80	0.87	0.92	0.96	1.04	1.14	1.34	0.47	0.51	0.58	0.60	0.63	0.69	0.74	0.87
Non-manufacturing -																
Mining and quarrying	0.90	0.92	1.12	1.19	1.27	1.40	1.52	1.69	0.59	0.65	0.71	0.77	0.86	0.93	0.98	1.13
Building and construction	0.85	0.90	1.03	1.07	1.11	1.20	1.33	1.51	0.52	0.58	0.66	0.73	0.72	0.82	0.83	0.94
Transport and storage	0.86	0.89	0.98	1.07	1.12	1.24	1.40	1.56	0.56	0.59	0.68	0.71	0.73	0.86	0.86	0.97
Finance and property	0.89	0.95	1.03	1.11	1.16	1.31	1.43	1.59	0.58	0.62	0.69	0.73	0.74	0.88	0.97	1.04
Wholesale trade, primary produce dealing, etc.	0.83	0.88	0.96	1.01	1.06	1.18	1.29	1.44	0.53	0.55	0.62	0.66	0.69	0.77	0.81	0.93
Retail trade	0.78	0.83	0.89	0.96	1.01	1.09	1.16	1.31	0.46	0.49	0.55	0.59	0.62	0.66	0.72	0.81
Other industries (e)	0.81	0.86	0.94	0.99	1.05	1.16	1.29	1.43	0.54	0.57	0.64	0.68	0.68	0.77	0.87	0.98
<u>Non-manufacturing groups</u>	0.81	0.86	0.94	1.00	1.06	1.17	1.28	1.44	0.51	0.54	0.61	0.65	0.67	0.75	0.83	0.92
<u>All industry groups (f)</u>	0.78	0.83	0.90	0.96	1.00	1.10	1.20	1.39	0.50	0.53	0.60	0.64	0.66	0.73	0.80	0.91

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff.

(b) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (c) Last pay-period in October each year except 1965 (see para. 10, page 4). (d) See para. 13, page 4. (e) Includes community and business services; amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.; electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; and forestry, fishing and trapping. (f) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

NOTE. For definitions and particulars of scope of the surveys, etc. see pages 3 to 6.

TABLE 17 - AVERAGE EARNINGS AND HOURS, PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF) (a)

INDUSTRY GROUPS: STATES, OCTOBER 1962 TO 1971 (b)

ADULT MALES

Survey	Average weekly earnings (\$)							Average weekly hours paid for							Average hourly earnings (\$)						
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(c)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(c)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(c)
FOUNDING, ENGINEERING, VEHICLES, ETC.																					
October (b) 1963	52.50	52.70	47.90	51.20	45.30	54.70	52.00	42.4	44.1	43.4	43.5	41.4	42.0	43.1	1.24	1.19	1.10	1.18	1.09	1.30	1.21
" 1964	57.00	56.60	50.70	55.50	48.20	59.20	56.10	43.9	44.0	43.4	44.3	42.6	43.0	43.9	1.30	1.29	1.17	1.25	1.13	1.38	1.28
" 1966	61.80	63.20	55.00	60.30	58.00	64.00	61.50	43.4	44.7	43.2	43.3	44.4	43.2	43.8	1.43	1.41	1.27	1.39	1.31	1.48	1.41
" 1967	67.20	65.10	61.20	62.60	68.00	65.50	65.60	44.0	44.1	43.9	43.2	46.7	42.4	44.0	1.53	1.48	1.39	1.45	1.46	1.55	1.49
" 1968 (d)	72.90	70.60	65.90	67.90	74.30	72.10	71.10	44.4	43.7	43.7	43.3	47.0	42.9	44.1	1.64	1.61	1.51	1.57	1.58	1.68	1.61
" 1969	77.40	73.80	69.80	71.70	76.80	74.80	74.90	44.6	44.4	44.0	44.0	46.5	43.0	44.5	1.74	1.66	1.59	1.63	1.65	1.74	1.69
" 1970	82.50	79.20	72.70	76.50	84.00	82.50	80.10	44.8	44.2	43.5	43.3	46.8	43.0	44.4	1.84	1.79	1.67	1.76	1.79	1.92	1.80
" 1971	92.60	90.60	84.10	88.60	93.60	90.70	91.00	43.8	43.8	43.2	42.6	45.4	42.3	43.7	2.11	2.07	1.95	2.08	2.06	2.14	2.08
MANUFACTURING (OTHER THAN FOUNDING, ENGINEERING, ETC.)																					
October (b) 1963	51.80	51.00	47.00	47.10	44.10	46.60	50.10	42.3	43.1	42.9	42.3	41.1	41.3	42.5	1.23	1.19	1.09	1.11	1.07	1.13	1.18
" 1964	55.40	55.00	51.40	51.10	48.10	50.30	54.00	42.8	43.1	44.0	42.3	42.6	41.9	43.0	1.29	1.28	1.17	1.21	1.13	1.20	1.26
" 1966	60.30	61.60	58.20	57.20	54.20	57.40	59.90	42.8	43.5	43.5	43.3	42.5	42.5	43.1	1.41	1.42	1.34	1.32	1.27	1.35	1.39
" 1967	63.30	65.80	60.90	61.30	61.40	59.50	63.50	43.0	43.9	43.6	43.7	44.4	41.7	43.5	1.47	1.50	1.40	1.41	1.38	1.43	1.46
" 1968 (d)	68.10	67.60	61.20	62.50	64.50	62.60	66.30	43.6	43.6	42.6	43.2	44.5	41.9	43.4	1.56	1.55	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.49	1.53
" 1969	73.90	73.10	66.60	67.20	70.30	65.30	71.80	43.5	44.2	43.0	43.9	44.6	41.8	43.7	1.70	1.66	1.55	1.53	1.58	1.56	1.64
" 1970	80.10	78.20	70.70	72.80	76.20	70.00	77.30	43.5	44.0	42.9	43.9	44.1	41.7	43.6	1.84	1.78	1.65	1.66	1.73	1.68	1.77
" 1971	90.80	86.80	81.70	81.40	84.00	77.80	86.90	43.3	43.4	43.7	43.5	43.9	41.8	43.4	2.10	2.00	1.87	1.87	1.91	1.86	2.00
MANUFACTURING GROUPS																					
October (b) 1963	52.20	51.80	47.20	49.70	44.50	49.50	51.00	42.4	43.5	43.1	43.1	41.2	41.5	42.8	1.23	1.19	1.10	1.15	1.08	1.19	1.19
" 1964	56.30	55.70	51.20	54.10	48.20	53.40	55.00	43.4	43.5	43.8	43.6	42.6	42.3	43.4	1.30	1.28	1.17	1.24	1.13	1.26	1.27
" 1966	61.10	62.30	57.10	59.20	55.60	59.40	60.70	43.1	44.1	43.4	43.3	43.2	42.7	43.5	1.42	1.41	1.32	1.37	1.29	1.39	1.40
" 1967	65.30	65.50	61.00	62.20	64.10	61.30	64.50	43.5	44.0	43.7	43.4	45.3	41.9	43.7	1.50	1.49	1.39	1.43	1.42	1.46	1.48
" 1968 (d)	70.60	68.90	62.70	66.10	68.40	65.30	68.60	44.0	43.6	42.9	43.2	45.6	42.2	43.7	1.61	1.58	1.46	1.53	1.50	1.55	1.57
" 1969	75.70	73.40	67.70	70.20	73.10	68.10	73.30	44.1	44.3	43.3	44.0	45.4	42.1	44.1	1.72	1.66	1.56	1.60	1.61	1.62	1.66
" 1970	81.40	78.60	71.40	75.20	79.40	73.80	78.70	44.2	44.1	43.1	43.5	45.2	42.1	44.0	1.84	1.78	1.66	1.73	1.76	1.75	1.79
" 1971	91.80	88.50	82.50	86.10	88.30	81.90	88.90	43.6	43.6	43.5	42.9	44.6	42.0	43.5	2.11	2.03	1.90	2.00	1.98	1.95	2.04
NON-MANUFACTURING GROUPS																					
October (b) 1963	53.50	51.60	49.70	48.60	49.00	48.20	51.50	41.7	41.5	41.3	42.1	41.6	41.2	41.6	1.28	1.24	1.20	1.15	1.18	1.17	1.24
" 1964 (e)	57.40	55.90	53.40	52.80	51.10	51.10	55.40	42.0	41.8	42.4	42.5	41.9	40.8	42.0	1.37	1.34	1.26	1.24	1.22	1.25	1.32
" 1966	63.00	61.80	61.80	56.30	63.30	61.00	61.90	42.2	42.1	42.4	42.3	43.8	42.5	42.4	1.49	1.47	1.46	1.33	1.45	1.44	1.46
" 1967	66.30	64.70	63.20	59.00	65.80	63.30	64.70	42.4	42.0	42.1	42.6	43.4	42.1	42.4	1.56	1.54	1.50	1.39	1.52	1.50	1.53
" 1968 (d)	71.00	69.00	66.60	62.30	76.00	65.60	69.40	42.4	42.3	42.1	42.3	46.0	41.7	42.7	1.67	1.63	1.58	1.47	1.65	1.57	1.63
" 1969	76.70	74.00	73.60	67.00	80.00	71.40	74.90	42.8	42.4	42.8	42.8	45.6	42.2	42.9	1.79	1.74	1.72	1.57	1.75	1.69	1.74
" 1970	82.80	80.00	82.30	72.60	88.70	76.20	81.60	42.8	42.5	42.6	42.8	45.5	41.8	43.0	1.93	1.88	1.93	1.70	1.95	1.82	1.90
" 1971	93.10	86.00	90.30	79.70	100.40	85.40	90.50	42.4	42.0	43.0	42.2	46.4	41.4	42.8	2.20	2.05	2.10	1.89	2.16	2.06	2.12
ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS (f)																					
October (b) 1962 (g)	51.00	49.70	46.20	47.00	47.70	47.50	49.40	42.1	42.4	42.1	42.3	41.7	40.6	42.1	1.21	1.17	1.10	1.11	1.14	1.17	1.17
" 1963	52.70	51.70	48.50	49.30	47.20	48.90	51.20	42.1	42.8	42.2	42.7	41.4	41.4	42.3	1.25	1.21	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.18	1.21
" 1964	56.70	55.80	52.30	53.60	49.90	52.40	55.20	42.8	42.9	43.1	43.2	42.2	41.7	42.8	1.32	1.30	1.21	1.24	1.18	1.26	1.29
" 1966	61.90	62.10	59.50	58.00	60.40	60.10	61.20	42.7	43.3	42.8	42.9	43.5	42.6	43.0	1.45	1.43	1.39	1.35	1.39	1.41	1.42
" 1967	65.70	65.20	62.10	60.90	65.10	62.20	64.60	43.0	43.3	42.9	43.1	44.2	42.0	43.1	1.53	1.51	1.45	1.41	1.47	1.48	1.50
" 1968 (d)	70.80	69.00	64.70	64.60	73.00	65.50	69.00	43.3	43.1	42.5	42.8	45.8	42.0	43.3	1.63	1.60	1.52	1.51	1.59	1.56	1.59
" 1969	76.10	73.60	70.90	68.90	77.30	69.60	74.00	43.5	43.6	43.0	43.5	45.5	42.2	43.6	1.75	1.69	1.65	1.58	1.70	1.65	1.70
" 1970	82.00	79.10	77.40	74.20	85.20	74.90	80.00	43.6	43.5	42.9	43.2	45.4	42.0	43.5	1.88	1.82	1.81	1.72	1.88	1.78	1.84
" 1971	92.40	87.60	87.00	85.70	96.10	85.60	89.60	43.0	43.0	43.2	42.7	45.8	41.7	43.2	2.15	2.04	2.01	1.96	2.10	2.00	2.08

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Last pay-period in October each year except 1965. See paragraphs 9 and 10, page 4.
(c) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (d) See paragraph 13, page 4. (e) Queensland figures affected by industrial disputes. (f) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service. (g) See paragraph 9, page 4.

NOTE. For definitions and particulars of scope of the surveys, etc. see pages 3 to 6.

TABLE 18. - AVERAGE EARNINGS AND HOURS, PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF) (a)

INDUSTRY GROUPS: STATES, OCTOBER 1962 TO 1971 (b)

JUNIOR MALES

Survey	Average weekly earnings (\$)							Average weekly hours paid for							Average hourly earnings (\$)						
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(c)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(c)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(c)
FOUNDING, ENGINEERING, VEHICLES, ETC.																					
October (b) 1963	24.90	23.50	20.90	22.40	20.10	23.40	23.60	41.0	41.8	42.2	41.9	39.8	40.9	41.3	0.61	0.56	0.49	0.53	0.50	0.57	0.57
" 1964	28.80	27.40	24.10	25.60	20.50	23.70	27.00	41.7	42.0	42.4	42.3	40.5	39.4	41.8	0.69	0.65	0.57	0.61	0.51	0.60	0.65
" 1966	31.20	29.50	30.40	28.90	25.60	29.50	30.20	40.9	41.5	42.4	41.7	42.0	41.6	41.4	0.76	0.71	0.72	0.69	0.61	0.71	0.73
" 1967	32.60	33.10	32.30	30.70	29.10	29.00	32.20	40.5	41.3	41.8	41.1	42.4	40.3	41.0	0.81	0.80	0.77	0.75	0.69	0.72	0.79
" 1968 (d)	36.60	35.80	34.90	35.20	29.00	30.50	35.50	41.1	41.3	41.5	41.9	43.0	40.2	41.4	0.89	0.87	0.84	0.84	0.68	0.76	0.86
" 1969	36.90	37.30	34.20	35.90	34.30	32.60	36.30	40.9	41.2	42.0	41.1	44.5	39.7	41.3	0.90	0.91	0.81	0.87	0.77	0.82	0.88
" 1970	42.30	37.70	34.90	37.90	37.10	36.10	39.10	41.7	40.9	40.8	41.7	43.9	40.4	41.5	1.01	0.92	0.86	0.91	0.85	0.89	0.94
" 1971	44.90	44.80	41.40	41.80	37.60	40.40	43.50	40.9	40.7	41.2	41.1	43.0	39.7	41.1	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.02	0.87	1.02	1.06
MANUFACTURING (OTHER THAN FOUNDING, ENGINEERING, ETC.)																					
October (b) 1963	24.80	24.30	23.20	21.10	20.20	23.20	23.70	40.6	41.1	41.1	41.6	39.7	40.1	40.8	0.61	0.59	0.56	0.51	0.51	0.58	0.58
" 1964	27.20	26.50	23.50	24.30	22.10	26.30	25.80	41.5	41.1	40.5	41.6	41.2	40.7	41.2	0.65	0.64	0.58	0.59	0.54	0.64	0.63
" 1966	29.50	30.10	27.90	27.80	27.00	29.30	29.10	40.9	41.0	41.2	41.1	41.7	40.8	41.0	0.72	0.74	0.68	0.68	0.65	0.72	0.71
" 1967	32.00	32.40	32.10	31.10	28.70	31.50	31.80	41.5	41.4	42.0	41.8	41.7	40.3	41.5	0.77	0.78	0.76	0.74	0.69	0.78	0.77
" 1968 (d)	32.70	34.20	32.30	30.40	31.60	33.10	32.90	40.9	41.1	40.8	42.0	41.9	41.2	41.1	0.80	0.83	0.79	0.72	0.75	0.80	0.80
" 1969	36.10	37.40	32.60	33.90	33.60	35.80	35.60	41.0	41.8	40.5	42.0	41.5	40.3	41.2	0.88	0.89	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.89	0.86
" 1970	38.70	39.50	33.70	36.60	35.00	38.70	37.70	40.3	41.1	39.6	42.0	40.8	40.9	40.7	0.96	0.96	0.85	0.87	0.86	0.95	0.93
" 1971	44.40	43.50	38.50	41.10	39.30	42.50	42.40	40.4	40.9	39.6	41.5	41.0	40.3	40.6	1.10	1.06	0.97	0.99	0.96	1.06	1.05
MANUFACTURING GROUPS																					
October (b) 1963	24.80	24.00	22.20	21.80	20.10	23.30	23.60	40.8	41.4	41.6	41.8	39.7	40.3	41.1	0.61	0.58	0.53	0.52	0.51	0.58	0.58
" 1964	28.10	26.90	23.70	25.10	21.40	25.40	26.40	41.7	41.5	41.3	42.0	40.9	40.2	41.5	0.67	0.65	0.57	0.60	0.52	0.63	0.64
" 1966	30.50	29.90	29.00	28.50	26.40	29.40	29.70	40.9	41.2	41.7	41.4	41.9	41.1	41.2	0.74	0.72	0.70	0.69	0.63	0.71	0.72
" 1967	32.30	32.70	32.10	30.80	28.90	30.60	32.00	40.9	41.4	41.9	41.4	42.0	40.3	41.3	0.79	0.79	0.77	0.75	0.69	0.76	0.78
" 1968 (d)	34.90	34.90	33.40	33.30	30.30	32.30	34.20	41.0	41.1	41.1	41.9	42.4	40.9	41.2	0.85	0.85	0.81	0.80	0.71	0.79	0.83
" 1969	36.50	37.30	33.30	35.10	34.00	34.70	36.00	40.9	41.5	41.1	41.5	43.1	40.1	41.3	0.89	0.90	0.81	0.85	0.79	0.87	0.87
" 1970	40.80	38.60	34.20	37.30	36.10	37.80	38.50	41.1	41.0	40.1	41.8	42.5	40.7	41.1	0.99	0.94	0.85	0.89	0.85	0.93	0.94
" 1971	44.70	44.10	39.70	41.50	38.30	41.70	43.00	40.7	40.8	40.3	41.3	42.2	40.1	40.8	1.10	1.08	0.99	1.00	0.91	1.04	1.05
NON-MANUFACTURING GROUPS																					
October (b) 1963	24.20	23.40	22.90	23.10	21.10	22.20	23.30	39.9	39.7	39.8	40.7	40.9	40.1	40.0	0.61	0.59	0.57	0.57	0.52	0.55	0.58
" 1964	26.10	26.60	25.00	24.50	21.40	23.70	25.40	39.9	40.1	40.5	39.9	40.6	40.0	40.1	0.66	0.67	0.62	0.61	0.53	0.59	0.63
" 1966	30.10	29.50	28.40	27.10	27.60	26.80	29.10	39.8	40.2	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.4	40.1	0.76	0.73	0.70	0.67	0.68	0.66	0.72
" 1967	31.90	31.20	30.80	29.80	28.70	31.20	31.10	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.5	0.79	0.77	0.76	0.74	0.71	0.77	0.77
" 1968 (d)	34.00	34.20	33.60	30.30	31.80	32.50	33.30	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.4	41.0	40.5	40.5	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.75	0.78	0.80	0.82
" 1969	36.20	36.60	35.40	33.70	34.50	34.30	35.70	40.4	40.1	40.7	41.6	40.8	40.2	40.5	0.90	0.91	0.87	0.81	0.84	0.85	0.88
" 1970	39.20	40.70	37.70	35.40	38.80	38.00	38.90	40.2	40.5	40.7	40.8	41.7	40.5	40.6	0.98	1.01	0.93	0.87	0.93	0.94	0.96
" 1971	44.00	44.50	43.70	39.70	40.20	41.90	43.20	39.8	40.5	40.5	40.7	41.7	40.7	40.4	1.11	1.10	1.08	0.98	0.96	1.03	1.07
ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS (e)																					
October (b) 1962 (f)	24.20	23.00	21.80	21.20	19.80	22.60	22.90	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.3	39.8	40.2	40.2	0.60	0.57	0.54	0.52	0.49	0.57	0.57
" 1963	24.60	23.70	22.50	22.50	20.70	22.70	23.50	40.4	40.6	40.7	41.2	40.4	40.2	40.5	0.61	0.58	0.55	0.55	0.51	0.56	0.58
" 1964	27.20	26.80	24.40	24.80	21.40	24.40	25.90	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.1	40.8	0.67	0.66	0.60	0.61	0.53	0.61	0.64
" 1966	30.30	29.70	28.70	27.70	27.10	27.80	29.40	40.4	40.7	41.1	40.8	41.0	40.7	40.7	0.75	0.73	0.70	0.68	0.66	0.68	0.72
" 1967	32.20	32.00	31.50	30.30	28.80	30.90	31.50	40.7	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.1	40.4	40.9	0.79	0.78	0.76	0.74	0.70	0.77	0.77
" 1968 (d)	34.50	34.60	33.50	31.70	31.20	32.40	33.80	40.7	40.9	40.9	41.2	41.5	40.7	40.9	0.85	0.85	0.82	0.77	0.75	0.80	0.83
" 1969	36.40	37.00	34.40	34.40	34.30	34.50	35.80	40.7	40.8	40.9	41.5	41.8	40.2	40.9	0.89	0.91	0.84	0.83	0.82	0.86	0.88
" 1970	40.00	39.60	36.20	36.40	37.90	37.90	38.70	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.3	41.9	40.6	40.8	0.98	0.97	0.90	0.88	0.90	0.93	0.95
" 1971	44.30	44.30	42.10	40.60	39.60	41.80	43.10	40.2	40.6	40.4	41.0	41.9	40.4	40.6	1.10	1.09	1.04	0.99	0.94	1.03	1.06

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Last pay-period in October each year except 1965. See paragraphs 9 and 10, page 4. (c) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (d) See paragraph 13, page 4. (e) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service. (f) See paragraph 9, page 4.

NOTE. For definitions and particulars of scope of the surveys, etc. see pages 3 to 6.

TABLE 19. - AVERAGE EARNINGS AND HOURS, PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF) (a)

INDUSTRY GROUPS: STATES, OCTOBER 1962 TO 1971 (b)

ADULT FEMALES

Survey	Average weekly earnings (\$)							Average weekly hours paid for							Average hourly earnings (\$)						
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (c)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (c)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (c)
MANUFACTURING GROUPS																					
October (b) 1963	30.40	29.40	28.00	27.80	27.60	29.10	29.60	39.3	39.7	39.7	40.1	39.0	39.1	39.5	0.77	0.74	0.71	0.69	0.71	0.74	0.75
" 1964	32.10	31.70	29.50	30.50	28.90	29.90	31.70	39.5	39.8	39.6	40.3	39.3	38.8	39.7	0.81	0.80	0.74	0.76	0.73	0.77	0.80
" 1966	35.00	34.20	31.90	33.10	31.30	33.00	34.30	39.2	39.6	39.9	39.9	39.0	39.1	39.4	0.89	0.86	0.80	0.83	0.80	0.85	0.87
" 1967	36.60	36.50	34.10	35.60	33.70	34.30	36.30	39.1	39.4	39.6	40.3	39.5	38.5	39.3	0.94	0.93	0.86	0.88	0.85	0.89	0.92
" 1968 (d)	38.10	37.80	34.60	36.70	36.50	36.80	37.60	39.1	39.4	39.1	40.5	39.8	38.8	39.3	0.97	0.96	0.88	0.91	0.92	0.95	0.96
" 1969	42.50	40.80	38.70	39.00	40.80	38.20	41.20	39.8	39.7	39.7	40.2	40.0	39.0	39.8	1.07	1.03	0.97	0.97	1.02	0.98	1.04
" 1970	47.20	44.30	42.10	43.00	44.60	41.70	45.20	39.9	39.6	39.5	39.8	39.6	39.1	39.7	1.18	1.12	1.07	1.08	1.13	1.07	1.14
" 1971	55.60	51.20	49.60	51.00	49.20	48.30	53.00	39.7	39.3	39.6	40.2	39.9	38.9	39.6	1.40	1.30	1.25	1.27	1.23	1.24	1.34
NON-MANUFACTURING GROUPS																					
October (b) 1963	33.00	31.90	29.90	29.00	30.30	29.10	31.70	38.6	38.9	39.5	39.9	39.7	39.2	39.0	0.86	0.82	0.76	0.73	0.76	0.74	0.81
" 1964	35.10	34.20	31.60	31.40	31.10	31.30	33.70	38.7	38.8	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.3	39.0	0.91	0.88	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.80	0.86
" 1966	37.80	36.90	35.00	34.10	36.30	34.50	36.80	38.7	38.8	39.4	39.5	39.3	39.1	39.0	0.98	0.95	0.89	0.87	0.92	0.88	0.94
" 1967	40.40	39.50	37.40	35.90	37.20	37.30	39.20	38.7	39.2	39.1	39.3	39.6	39.1	39.0	1.05	1.01	0.96	0.91	0.94	0.96	1.00
" 1968 (d)	42.60	41.90	39.00	37.60	39.40	39.00	41.20	38.7	38.8	39.1	39.4	39.4	39.0	38.9	1.10	1.08	1.00	0.96	1.00	1.00	1.06
" 1969	47.40	45.50	43.30	40.70	44.30	41.90	45.50	38.8	39.0	39.4	39.1	39.8	38.7	39.0	1.22	1.17	1.10	1.04	1.11	1.08	1.17
" 1970	51.50	50.30	46.60	44.30	48.50	45.60	49.70	38.6	38.8	39.7	39.1	39.8	39.0	38.9	1.33	1.30	1.18	1.13	1.22	1.17	1.28
" 1971	58.80	56.30	51.70	50.40	53.10	52.40	56.10	38.5	39.0	39.4	39.0	39.7	39.0	38.9	1.53	1.44	1.31	1.29	1.34	1.35	1.44
ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS (e)																					
October (b) 1962 (f)	30.80	29.70	28.60	28.60	28.60	28.70	30.00	38.9	39.1	39.6	39.4	39.4	39.5	39.1	0.79	0.76	0.72	0.73	0.72	0.73	0.77
" 1963	31.50	30.30	29.30	28.50	29.60	29.10	30.50	39.0	39.4	39.5	40.0	39.6	39.2	39.3	0.81	0.77	0.74	0.71	0.75	0.74	0.78
" 1964	33.40	32.60	30.90	31.10	30.50	30.60	32.60	39.2	39.4	39.7	40.0	39.7	39.0	39.4	0.85	0.83	0.78	0.78	0.77	0.78	0.83
" 1966	36.20	35.10	33.90	33.70	35.10	33.70	35.40	39.0	39.3	39.6	39.7	39.3	39.1	39.2	0.93	0.89	0.86	0.85	0.89	0.86	0.90
" 1967	38.40	37.60	36.10	35.80	36.20	35.70	37.60	38.9	39.3	39.3	39.8	39.6	38.8	39.2	0.99	0.96	0.92	0.90	0.91	0.92	0.96
" 1968 (d)	40.20	39.20	37.30	37.20	38.60	37.90	39.30	38.9	39.2	39.1	39.9	39.5	38.9	39.1	1.03	1.00	0.96	0.93	0.98	0.97	1.00
" 1969	44.90	42.50	41.60	39.90	43.40	40.00	43.20	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.9	38.9	39.4	1.14	1.08	1.05	1.01	1.09	1.03	1.10
" 1970	49.30	46.40	44.90	43.60	47.40	43.60	47.30	39.3	39.3	39.6	39.5	39.7	39.1	39.4	1.25	1.18	1.14	1.11	1.19	1.12	1.20
" 1971	57.20	53.00	50.90	50.70	52.00	50.40	54.40	39.2	39.2	39.5	39.6	39.7	38.9	39.3	1.46	1.35	1.29	1.28	1.31	1.30	1.39

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Last pay-period in October each year except 1965. See paragraphs 9 and 10 page 4. (c) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (d) See paragraph 13, page 4. (e) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service. (f) See paragraph 9, page 4.

NOTE. For definitions and particulars of scope of the surveys, etc. see pages 3 to 6.

TABLE 20. - AVERAGE EARNINGS AND HOURS, PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF) (a)

INDUSTRY GROUPS: STATES, OCTOBER 1962 TO 1971 (b)

JUNIOR FEMALES

Survey	Average weekly earnings (\$)							Average weekly hours paid for							Average hourly earnings (\$)						
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (c)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (c)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (c)
MANUFACTURING GROUPS																					
October (b) 1963	19.60	18.90	16.50	16.80	16.40	19.60	18.60	39.2	39.1	39.5	39.5	40.0	38.6	39.2	0.50	0.48	0.42	0.43	0.41	0.51	0.47
" 1964	21.10	21.20	17.30	19.00	16.80	21.00	20.30	39.4	39.6	40.0	39.7	39.5	39.1	39.5	0.53	0.54	0.43	0.48	0.43	0.54	0.51
" 1966	23.20	24.30	20.20	21.80	19.40	23.20	22.80	39.0	39.6	39.2	39.9	39.5	39.2	39.3	0.59	0.61	0.52	0.55	0.49	0.59	0.58
" 1967	24.00	24.40	21.70	23.40	21.80	24.30	23.70	39.0	38.9	39.6	39.8	39.8	38.6	39.2	0.61	0.63	0.55	0.59	0.55	0.63	0.60
" 1968 (d)	24.80	26.20	20.70	23.40	23.50	25.10	24.40	38.5	38.9	39.5	39.7	39.5	39.3	39.0	0.64	0.67	0.52	0.59	0.60	0.64	0.63
" 1969	27.60	28.40	22.80	26.40	27.60	26.50	27.00	38.6	39.3	39.1	39.7	39.7	39.1	39.1	0.71	0.72	0.58	0.67	0.70	0.68	0.69
" 1970	30.00	30.50	25.70	27.50	29.80	28.00	29.20	39.1	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.4	38.6	39.3	0.77	0.78	0.65	0.70	0.76	0.73	0.74
" 1971	35.70	34.20	30.20	32.50	33.50	33.70	34.10	39.2	38.7	39.5	39.2	39.3	38.6	39.0	0.91	0.88	0.76	0.83	0.85	0.87	0.87
NON-MANUFACTURING GROUPS																					
October (b) 1963	21.20	20.00	18.50	18.80	17.40	17.80	19.80	38.7	38.5	39.1	39.2	39.8	39.3	38.9	0.55	0.52	0.47	0.48	0.44	0.45	0.51
" 1964	22.60	22.00	19.90	20.60	17.60	18.80	21.30	39.0	38.8	39.7	39.3	39.6	39.9	39.2	0.58	0.57	0.50	0.52	0.45	0.47	0.54
" 1966	24.70	25.20	22.50	22.60	21.60	21.50	23.90	39.0	38.6	39.4	39.3	39.2	39.6	39.0	0.63	0.65	0.57	0.57	0.55	0.54	0.61
" 1967	26.40	26.60	24.10	23.80	22.90	23.60	25.40	38.8	38.5	39.3	38.9	39.2	39.1	38.9	0.68	0.69	0.61	0.61	0.59	0.60	0.65
" 1968 (d)	27.30	27.40	24.80	24.20	24.00	24.20	26.20	38.9	38.7	39.4	39.0	39.4	39.2	39.0	0.70	0.71	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.62	0.67
" 1969	30.50	30.70	27.70	27.20	27.20	26.70	29.40	38.7	38.5	39.7	39.4	39.6	39.0	39.0	0.79	0.80	0.70	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.75
" 1970	33.10	34.40	30.30	29.00	30.00	29.00	32.20	38.9	38.6	39.4	39.0	39.0	39.2	38.9	0.85	0.89	0.77	0.75	0.77	0.74	0.83
" 1971	37.20	38.00	33.00	33.60	33.80	32.90	35.90	38.7	39.0	39.3	39.2	38.8	38.9	39.0	0.96	0.98	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.85	0.92
ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS (e)																					
October (b) 1962 (f)	20.00	19.80	17.80	18.00	16.90	17.80	19.20	39.2	39.2	39.6	39.2	39.4	39.4	39.3	0.51	0.50	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.45	0.49
" 1963	20.60	19.60	17.90	18.20	17.20	18.40	19.40	38.9	38.8	39.2	39.3	39.9	39.1	39.0	0.53	0.50	0.46	0.46	0.43	0.47	0.50
" 1964	22.00	21.70	19.10	20.10	17.40	19.40	20.90	39.2	39.1	39.8	39.4	39.5	39.7	39.3	0.56	0.55	0.48	0.51	0.44	0.49	0.53
" 1966	24.20	24.90	21.70	22.30	21.10	22.00	23.60	39.0	38.9	39.3	39.5	39.3	39.5	39.1	0.62	0.64	0.55	0.57	0.54	0.56	0.60
" 1967	25.50	25.70	23.20	23.70	22.70	23.80	24.80	38.9	38.7	39.4	39.2	39.3	38.9	39.0	0.66	0.67	0.59	0.61	0.58	0.61	0.64
" 1968 (d)	26.50	26.90	23.20	23.90	23.90	24.50	25.60	38.8	38.8	39.4	39.2	39.4	39.2	39.0	0.68	0.69	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.62	0.66
" 1969	29.60	29.90	26.10	27.00	27.30	26.60	28.60	38.7	38.7	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.0	39.0	0.77	0.77	0.66	0.68	0.69	0.68	0.73
" 1970	32.30	33.10	29.10	28.60	30.00	28.70	31.30	39.0	38.8	39.5	39.2	39.0	39.0	39.0	0.83	0.85	0.74	0.73	0.77	0.74	0.80
" 1971	36.80	36.80	32.50	33.30	33.70	33.20	35.40	38.8	38.9	39.4	39.2	38.9	38.8	39.0	0.95	0.95	0.82	0.85	0.87	0.85	0.91

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Last pay-period in October each year except 1965. See paragraphs 9 and 10, page 4. (c) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (d) See paragraph 13, page 4. (e) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service. (f) See paragraph 9, page 4.

NOTE. For definitions and particulars of scope of the surveys, etc. see pages 3 to 6.

TABLE 21. - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME MANAGERIAL, EXECUTIVE, ETC. STAFF (a)
MALES, OCTOBER 1966 TO OCTOBER 1971 (b)
INDUSTRY GROUPS - AUSTRALIA (c)
 (\$)

Industry group	October 1966	October 1967	October 1968 (d)	October 1969	October 1970	October 1971
Manufacturing -						
Extracting, refining and founding of metals	114.60	120.20	129.40	135.10	148.50	157.50
Engineering and metalworking	99.40	104.60	111.20	118.30	127.70	141.30
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	100.30	107.20	109.90	117.00	124.30	137.70
Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.	100.90	106.60	112.60	119.40	129.00	142.10
Textiles, clothing and footwear	95.00	100.60	103.20	114.80	120.80	136.50
Food, drink and tobacco	97.40	98.00	103.40	112.40	123.90	138.70
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	99.50	109.90	111.40	117.90	127.80	142.70
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	109.10	112.90	119.90	126.80	133.40	153.00
Other	96.50	101.40	106.60	112.70	128.00	136.50
<u>Manufacturing groups</u>	99.50	104.60	109.80	117.20	127.60	141.00
Non-manufacturing -						
Mining and quarrying	123.50	134.90	137.50	147.40	161.90	177.00
Building and construction	103.30	103.00	105.30	117.10	130.50	140.40
Transport and storage	97.70	103.60	109.80	116.20	124.50	137.00
Finance and property	106.50	110.80	118.00	130.30	156.80	154.30
Wholesale trade, primary produce dealing, etc.	97.10	105.30	110.00	118.40	125.60	136.70
Retail trade	80.70	84.50	88.10	97.00	105.70	114.10
Other industries (e)	95.40	102.10	107.50	114.80	124.80	134.20
<u>Non-manufacturing groups</u>	96.00	101.60	106.70	116.60	129.40	136.90
<u>All industry groups (f)</u>	97.50	102.90	108.10	116.90	128.70	138.50

(a) Private employees only. Includes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. See paragraphs 11 and 12, page 4. (b) Last pay-period in October. (c) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (d) See paragraph 13, page 4. (e) Includes community and business services; amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.; electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; and forestry, fishing and trapping. (f) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

NOTE. For definitions and particulars of scope of the survey, etc. see pages 3 to 6.

TABLE 22. - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - FULL-TIME MANAGERIAL, EXECUTIVE, ETC. STAFF (a)
 MALES AND FEMALES, OCTOBER 1963 TO 1971 (b)

(i) MALE MANAGERIAL, EXECUTIVE, ETC. STAFF (a) - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS (\$)

State	1963	1964	1966	1967	1968(c)	1969	1970	1971
Manufacturing groups								
New South Wales	83.00	88.80	101.00	106.50	113.00	121.20	133.90	148.90
Victoria	82.90	87.30	101.40	107.50	110.60	117.90	128.10	141.30
Queensland	74.50	79.50	88.00	90.50	98.70	104.40	110.90	123.20
South Australia	77.90	82.90	98.40	101.00	106.60	112.30	116.60	127.70
Western Australia	68.00	74.40	88.90	95.80	102.70	108.40	119.40	127.80
Tasmania	76.00	84.80	99.40	97.20	104.90	112.40	120.60	133.00
<u>Australia (d)</u>	81.20	86.50	99.50	104.60	109.80	117.20	127.60	141.00
Non-manufacturing groups								
New South Wales	82.50	88.00	98.90	105.10	109.90	120.90	134.80	143.60
Victoria	83.00	85.30	99.10	105.50	112.00	119.50	132.30	136.90
Queensland	76.50	79.90	88.30	94.80	98.50	106.70	119.20	129.10
South Australia	70.80	77.20	84.50	87.70	91.70	101.70	112.20	120.60
Western Australia	69.70	74.30	93.40	96.80	102.10	115.20	125.00	136.20
Tasmania	67.90	71.10	87.90	90.30	92.70	103.60	112.20	123.30
<u>Australia (d)</u>	79.30	83.70	96.00	101.60	106.70	116.60	129.40	136.90
All industry groups (e)								
New South Wales	82.90	88.40	99.80	105.70	111.20	121.00	134.40	145.70
Victoria	82.90	86.40	100.20	106.50	111.30	118.70	130.40	138.90
Queensland	75.90	79.70	88.20	93.20	98.60	105.90	116.60	127.40
South Australia	73.60	79.10	89.90	92.70	97.60	106.10	114.00	123.50
Western Australia	69.20	74.30	92.10	96.50	102.20	113.20	123.50	134.10
Tasmania	71.30	76.80	92.90	93.40	98.00	107.30	115.70	126.70
<u>Australia (d)</u>	80.20	85.00	97.50	102.90	108.10	116.90	128.70	138.50

(ii) FEMALE MANAGERIAL, EXECUTIVE, ETC. STAFF (a) - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, AUSTRALIA (d) (\$)

Manufacturing groups	35.80	38.70	54.10	60.50	60.60	64.90	72.70	80.60
Non-manufacturing groups	40.20	44.20	55.20	58.90	63.50	68.00	71.30	81.20
<u>All industry groups (e)</u>	37.80	41.40	54.80	59.40	62.50	67.10	71.70	81.10

(a) Private employees only. Includes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. See paragraphs 11 and 12, page 4. (b) Last pay-period in October. (c) See paragraph 13, page 4. (d) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (e) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

NOTE. For definitions and particulars of scope of the surveys, etc. see pages 3 to 6.

TABLE 23. - AVERAGE EARNINGS AND HOURS, PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - PART-TIME EMPLOYEES (a)
INDUSTRY GROUPS : AUSTRALIA (b) OCTOBER 1962 TO 1971 (c)

Survey	Adult males	Junior males	Adult females			Junior females
	All industry groups (d)	All industry groups (d)	Manufacturing groups	Non-manufacturing groups	All industry groups (d)	All industry groups (d)
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS (\$)						
October (c) 1962	15.50	3.40	(e)	(e)	14.00	3.30
" 1963	16.20	4.90	15.10	14.90	14.90	6.10
" 1964	16.60	4.70	16.90	15.20	15.50	4.40
" 1966	19.70	4.50	18.80	17.40	17.70	4.50
" 1967	20.10	4.40	20.10	18.30	18.70	4.60
" 1968(f)	21.30	4.50	20.50	19.90	20.00	5.00
" 1969	23.40	5.70	21.80	21.70	21.70	7.00
" 1970	26.60	6.10	23.70	22.80	22.90	6.00
" 1971	28.60	6.50	27.80	26.10	26.40	7.00
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS PAID FOR						
October (c) 1962	13.7	5.2	(e)	(e)	16.6	5.9
" 1963	13.6	7.7	16.9	17.2	17.2	9.7
" 1964	13.4	6.7	19.8	16.8	17.3	6.4
" 1966	14.1	6.1	19.4	16.6	17.1	7.0
" 1967	14.1	5.8	19.3	16.8	17.3	6.3
" 1968	14.1	5.8	20.0	16.7	17.3	7.4
" 1969	14.1	7.1	19.9	17.0	17.6	9.4
" 1970	14.8	7.1	19.9	16.9	17.4	6.9
" 1971	14.8	6.9	20.2	16.9	17.5	7.4
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS (\$)						
October (c) 1962	1.13	0.65	(e)	(e)	0.84	0.56
" 1963	1.18	0.64	0.89	0.86	0.87	0.62
" 1964	1.24	0.70	0.85	0.91	0.90	0.69
" 1966	1.40	0.73	0.97	1.05	1.03	0.65
" 1967	1.43	0.76	1.04	1.09	1.08	0.73
" 1968(f)	1.51	0.78	1.02	1.19	1.16	0.67
" 1969	1.66	0.81	1.10	1.27	1.23	0.74
" 1970	1.80	0.85	1.19	1.35	1.32	0.86
" 1971	1.94	0.94	1.37	1.54	1.51	0.94

(a) Private employees only. Part-time employees are those who normally work less than 30 hours a week - see definitions page 5. (b) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (c) Last pay-period in October each year except 1965 (see para. 10, page 4). (d) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service. (e) Comparable figures not available - see paragraph 9, page 4. (f) See paragraph 13, page 4.

NOTE. For definitions and particulars of scope of the surveys, etc. see pages 3 to 6.

TECHNICAL NOTEReliability of the estimates

The extent of the detail published for this survey has been determined after considering estimated measures of sampling variability. As the survey was based on a sample, the estimates of earnings and hours that have been obtained may differ by chance from figures that would have been obtained from a complete census of all employers. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error of the estimates. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the results which would be obtained from a comparable complete collection; and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. For example, with the estimate of \$89.60 for average weekly earnings for full-time adult male non-managerial employees in Australia for October 1971, which according to the table on page 34 has an approximate standard error of 0.3 per cent (or \$0.30 rounded to the nearest ten cents), there are two chances in three that a complete collection would give a figure within the range \$89.30 to \$89.90, and nineteen chances in twenty that the figure would be within the range \$89.00 to \$90.20.

Approximate percentage standard errors for average weekly earnings for full-time male and female managerial, etc. staff and non-managerial employees in each State and Australia are shown in the following table. The percentage standard errors for average weekly ordinary time hours and average weekly total hours are generally much lower than the corresponding figures shown in this table for average weekly ordinary time earnings and average weekly total earnings. In the case of average weekly overtime hours, the standard error percentages approximate those shown for average weekly overtime earnings.

The standard errors are themselves based on the survey results and consequently are also subject to sampling variability. The figures do not give a precise measure but an indication of the standard error of any particular estimate obtained from the survey.

In general, the standard errors for the published estimates of average weekly earnings, average weekly hours and average hourly earnings are less than 2.5 per cent. The standard errors for the published figures of average weekly overtime earnings and hours for full-time non-managerial employees and for average weekly earnings and hours for part-time employees are generally less than 10 per cent.

APPROXIMATE PERCENTAGE STANDARD ERRORS
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES
ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS, STATES

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
Average weekly earnings, Full-time managerial, etc. staff							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Males	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.2	0.5
Females	2.0	2.2	5.8	4.4	5.2	5.4	1.3
Average weekly earnings, Full-time non-managerial employees							
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Adult males -							
Overtime earnings	2.0	2.4	3.3	5.0	4.4	4.1	1.3
Ordinary time earnings	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.2
Total earnings	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.3
Junior males -							
Overtime earnings	7.2	6.5	7.8	6.5	9.8	9.9	3.5
Ordinary time earnings	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.5	0.5
Total earnings	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.5	0.5
Adult females -							
Overtime earnings	4.8	6.2	15.6	4.8	11.3	10.8	3.3
Ordinary time earnings	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.3
Total earnings	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.3
Junior females -							
Overtime earnings	5.9	7.9	10.5	11.6	9.4	8.3	3.8
Ordinary time earnings	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.4
Total earnings	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.4

See text on page 33.

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NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 63 9111 extension 2055 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.